Run 12 RHIC Machine/Experiments Meeting

29 May 2012

Agenda:

- Abort kicker pre-fire issue
- Status Reports
- Other business

Run 12 Plan based on 20 weeks cryo operation 23 week schedule based on 4/10/12 Vigdor guidance

- 17 Jan, Begin cool-down to 4.5K
- 20 Jan, Cool-down to 4.5K in Blue and Yellow Ring complete, begin magnet setup
- 21-28 Jan, pp injection setup
- 28 Jan-3 Feb, LLRF, Ramp and store setup, begin 8 hr/night for experiments
- 3-10 Feb, 1 week ramp-up with 8 hrs/night for experiments
- 10 Feb, with store # 16397, begin 4 weeks pp physics with further ramp-up
- 16 Feb, 24/7 stores begin
- 12 (Monday) March, end 4.4 week pp physics $\sqrt{s} = 200 \text{ GeV}$, begin ½ week setup for $\sqrt{s} = 510 \text{ GeV}$ pp
- 16 March, begin 5 week pp physics (machine only) $\sqrt{s} = 510 \text{ GeV}$
- 17/18 March, STAR/PHENIX physics start with longitudal polarization
- 18 April (Wednesday 1300), end physics begin pp beam development/APEX
- 19 April (Thursday, 0800), **end 4.9 week pp physics at** \(\sigma \) = **510 GeV**
- 19 April (Thursday, store 16580), begin 1 week setup for UU
- 22 April (evening) first overnight stores for experiments
- 25 April (Wednesday), begin 3 week UU physics run
- 15 May (Tuesday) end 2.9 week UU physics vs = 193 GeV/n, begin setup for vs = 200 GeV/n CuAu

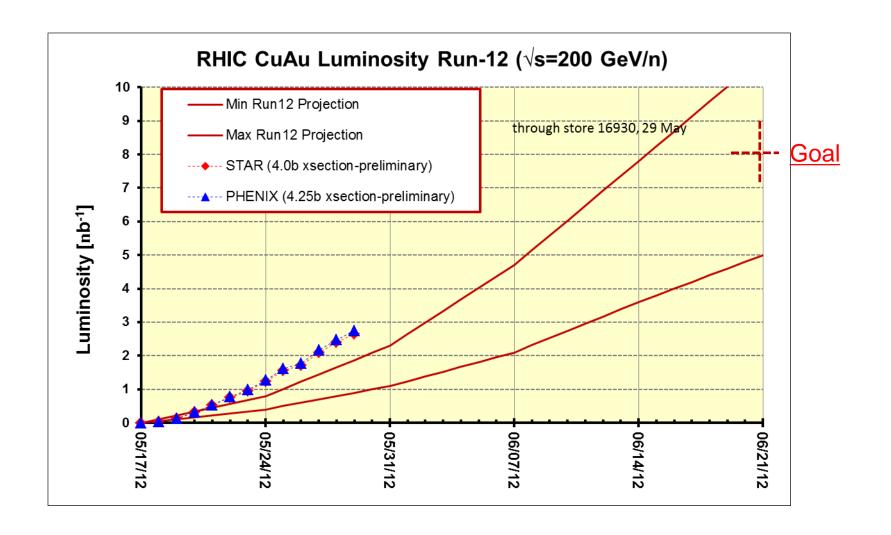
STAR request for ~2 day $\sqrt{s} = 5$ GeV/n AuAu development run is pending – answer by 1 June?

<u>Today – 29 May</u>

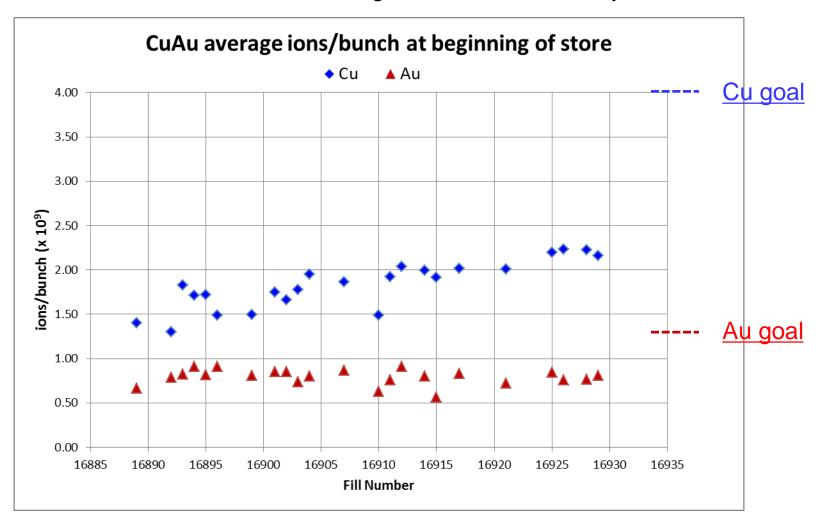
- 18 May (Friday, store 16889) begin CuAu physics run
- 20-25 May: IPAC
- 25 June (Monday), end 5.5 week vs = 200 GeV/n CuAu run, begin cryo warm-up
- 28 June, cryo warm-up complete (23.3 cryo-weeks)

Total Physics Weeks = 17.7

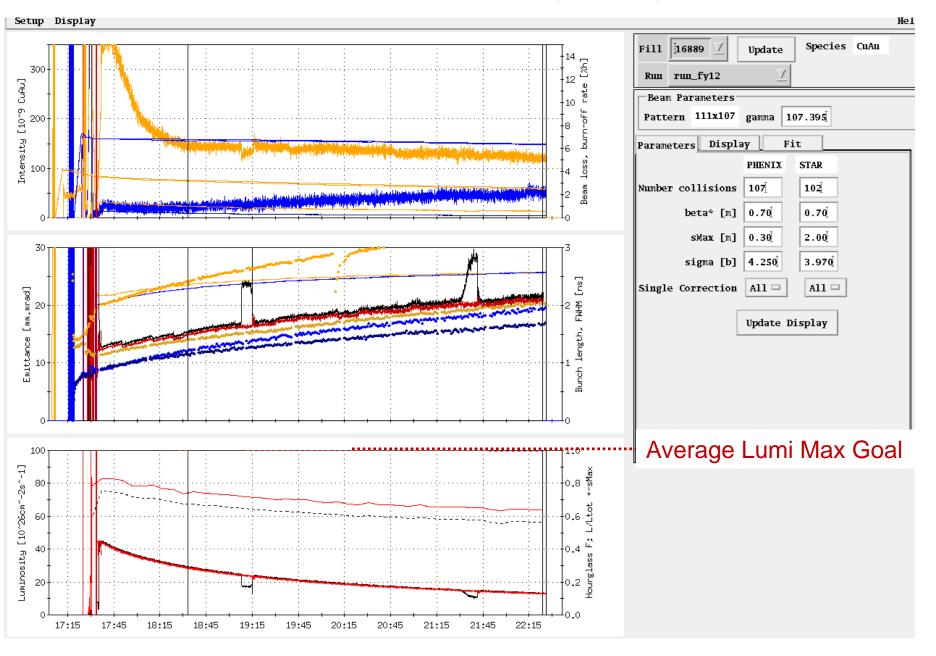
PHENIX BUR Goal = 2.4 nb⁻¹ sampled, ~8 delivered if 30% efficient (NEED UPDATE) STAR Goal = ~5 nb⁻¹ sampled, ~8 nb⁻¹ delivered



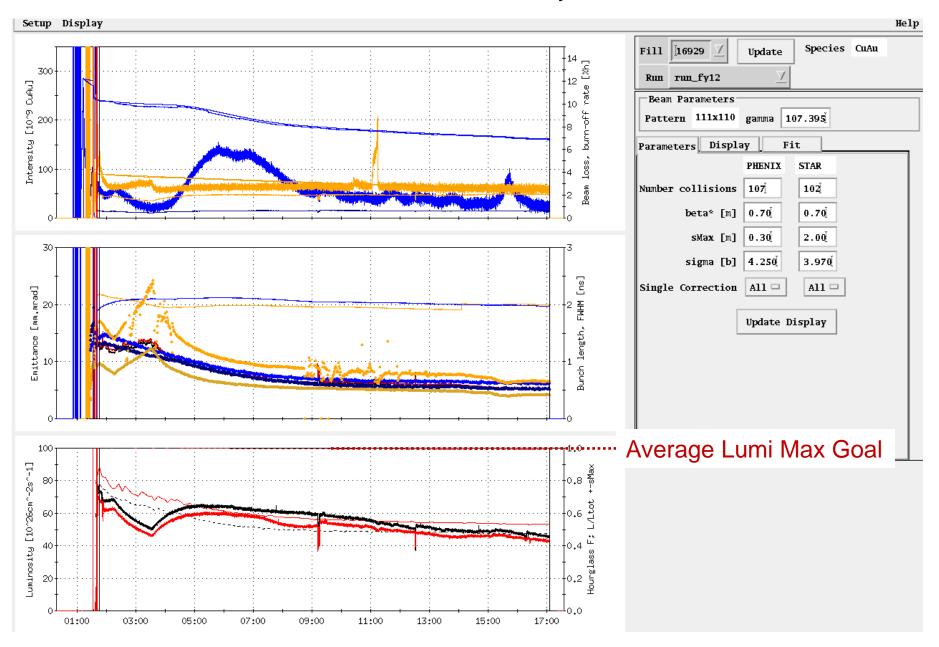
Through store 16929, 28 May

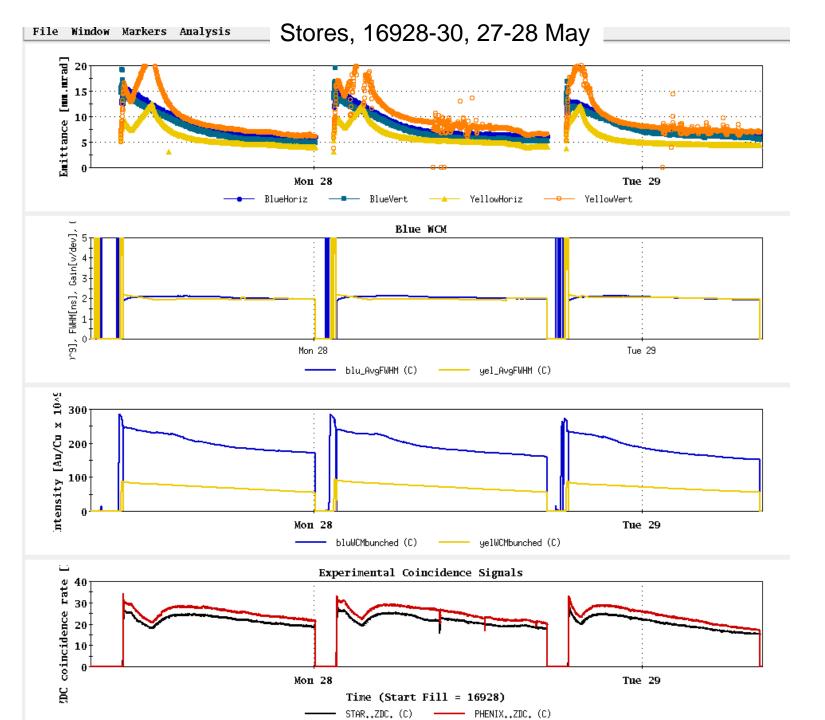


Store 16889, 18 May (first physics store)

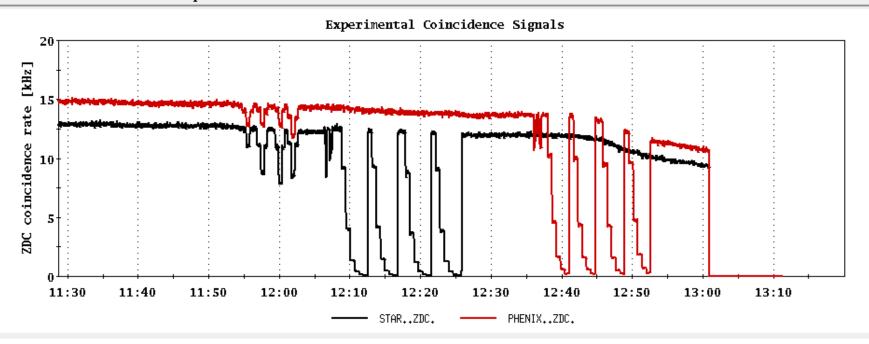


Store, 16929, 28 May





File Window Markers Analyshe last vernier scan - note emittance issue with the PHENIX scan



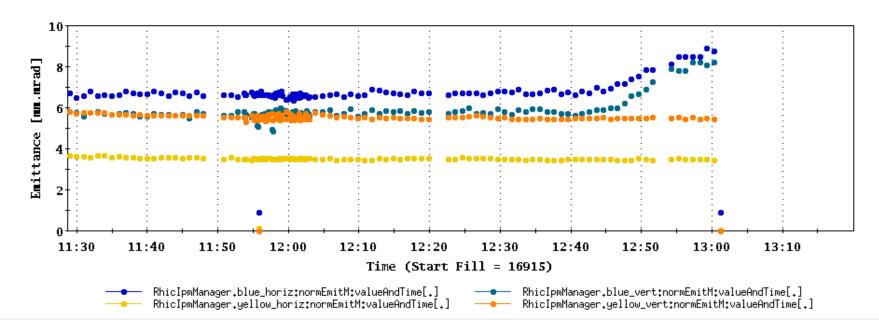
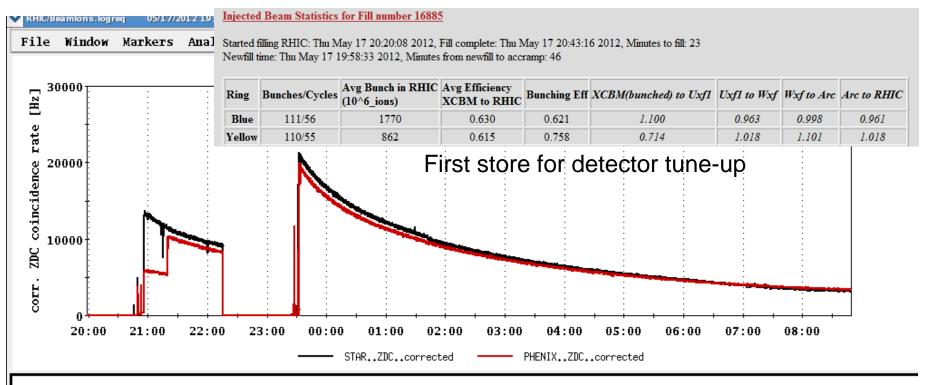


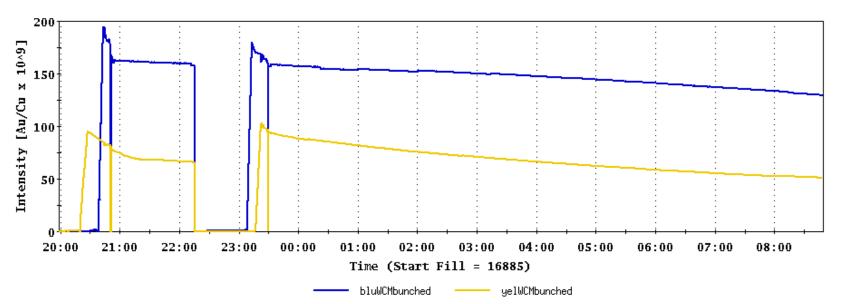


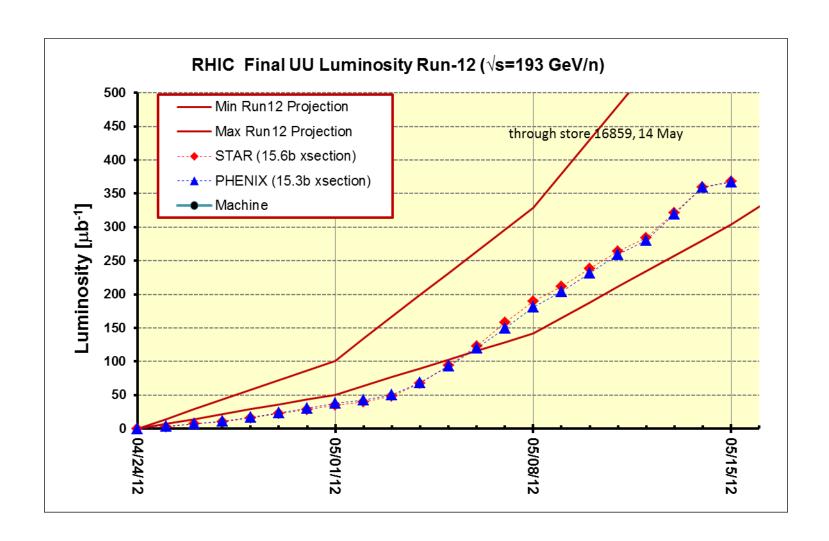
Table 2: Maximum luminosities that can be reached after a sufficiently long running period. For ion operation numbers are given for a beam energy of 100 GeV/nucleon. For polarized proton operation the beam energy is stated.

Mode	No of colliding	Ions/bunch [10 ⁹]	β [*] [m]	Emittance [µm]	$L_{ m peak}$ [cm ⁻² s ⁻¹]	$L_{\text{store avg}}$ [cm ⁻² s ⁻¹]	$L_{ m week}$
	bunches						
U-U	111	0.85	0.75	15-10	20×10^{26}	14×10^{26}	0.5 nb ⁻¹
Au-Au	111	1.3	0.75	15-10	50×10^{26}	35×10^{26}	1.1 nb ⁻¹
Cu-Cu	68	6.0	0.75	15-20	8×10^{28}	5×10^{28}	16 nb ⁻¹
Cu-Au	111	4.0Cu/1.3Au	0.85	15-20	1.7×10^{28}	1.0×10^{28}	3.1 nb ⁻¹
d-Au	111	110d/1.1Au	0.85	18-30	30×10^{28}	18×10^{28}	60 nb ⁻¹
p↑-p↑* 100 GeV	107	135	0.85	15-20	50×10^{30}	30×10^{30}	10 pb ⁻¹
p↑-p↑* 250 GeV	107	165	0.6	20-25	200×10^{30}	120×10^{30}	40 pb ⁻¹

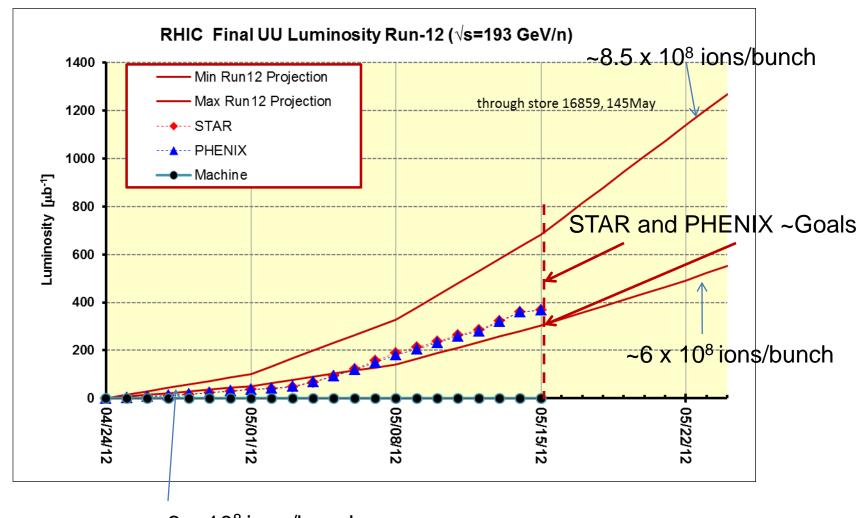
^{*} We expect that an intensity-averaged store polarization *P* of up to about 60%, as measured by the H jet, can be reached at 100 GeV. At 250 GeV we expect the polarization *P* to reach about 55%. In Run-11 PHENIX had 107 and STAR 102 colliding bunches.





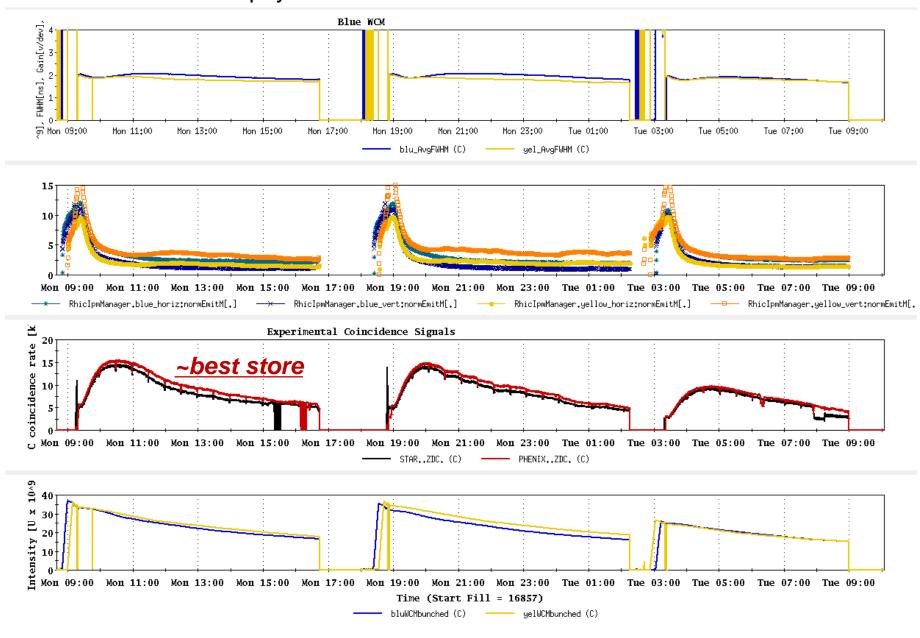


Best store (16857) = 3.0×10^8 ions/bunch, blue/yellow beginning of store (physics)



~3 x 108 ions/bunch

Last three UU physics stores



PHENIX BUR Goal = 2.4 nb⁻¹ sampled, ~8 delivered (?) STAR Goal = ?

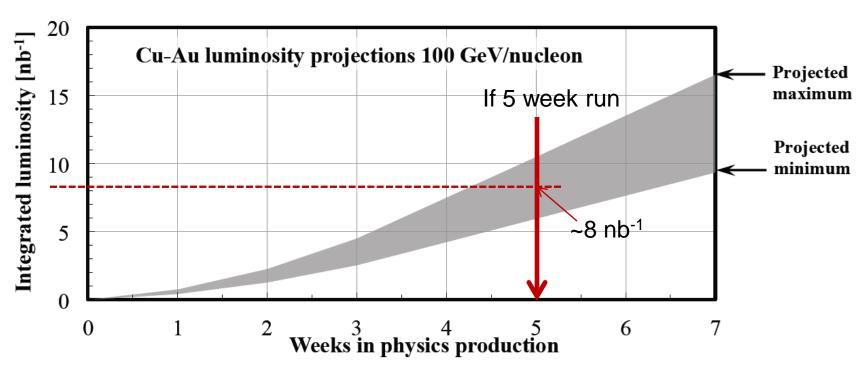
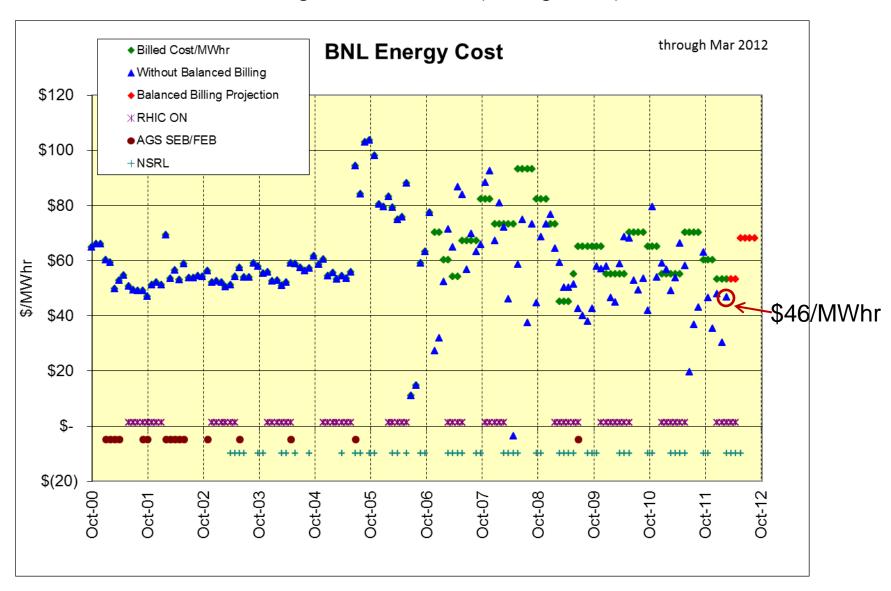
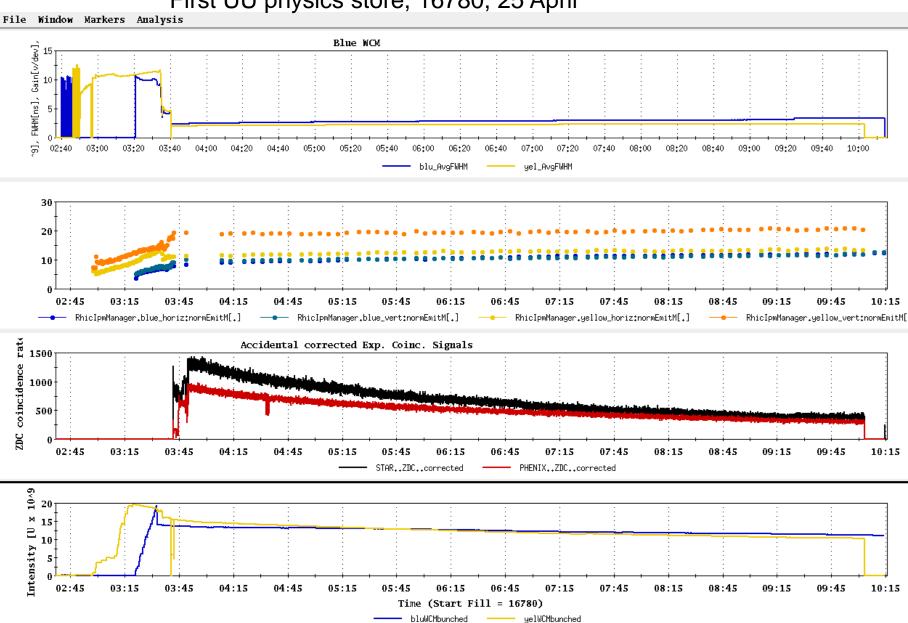


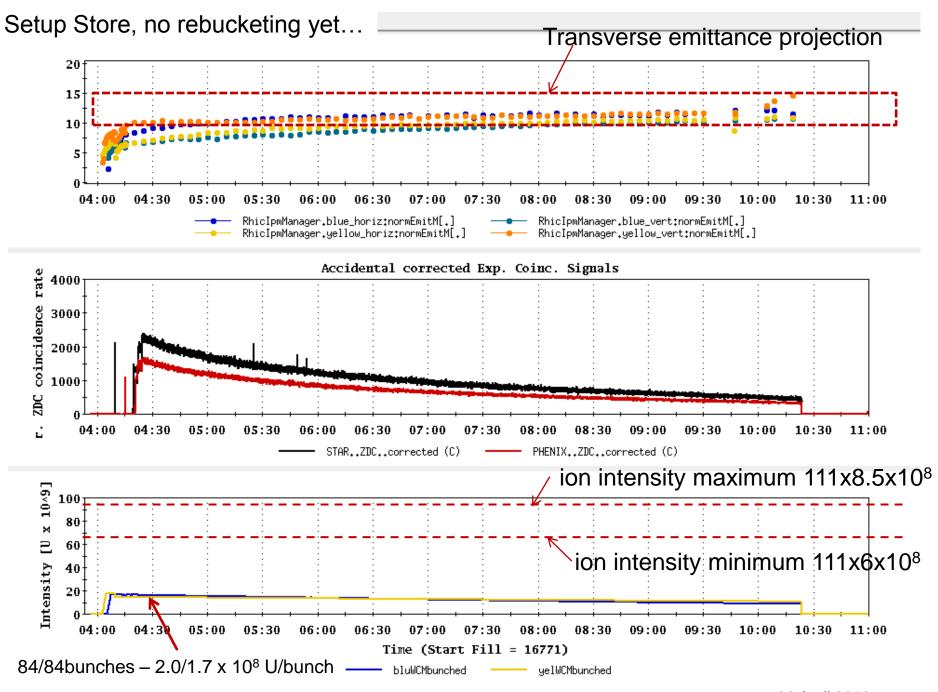
Figure 6: Projected minimum and maximum integrated luminosities for copper-gold collisions at 100 GeV/nucleon beam energy, assuming linear weekly luminosity ramp-up in 4 weeks.

\$ in BNL Balanced Billing Bank for FY12 (through Mar) = +\$2,034K

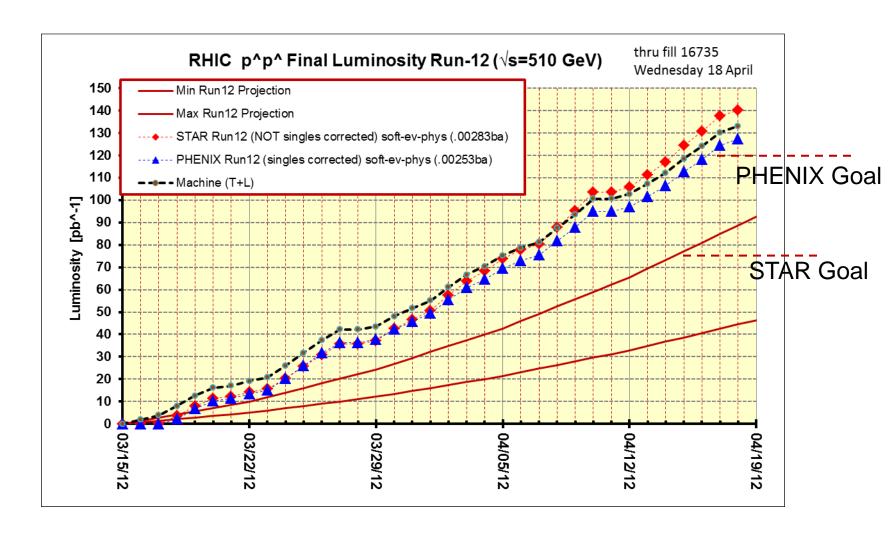


First UU physics store, 16780, 25 April

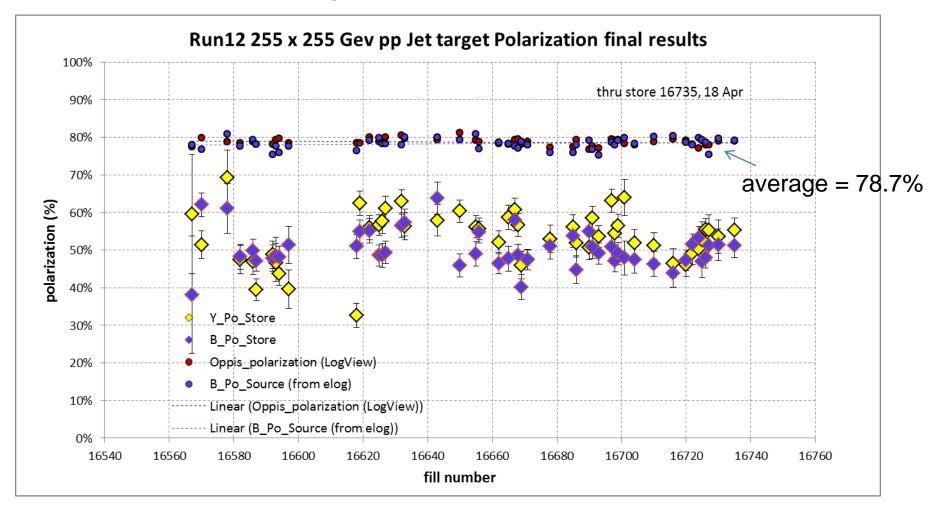




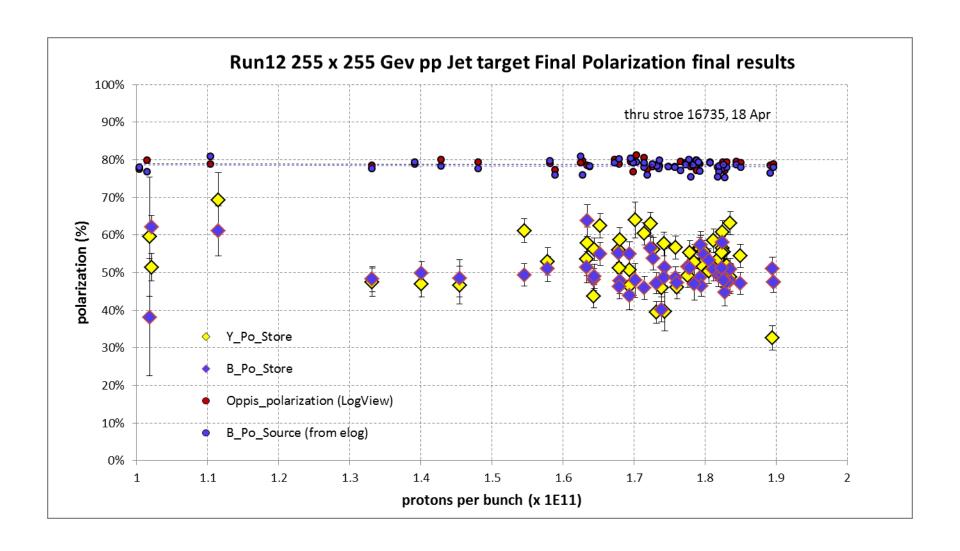
Thru final store, 16735, 18 Apr

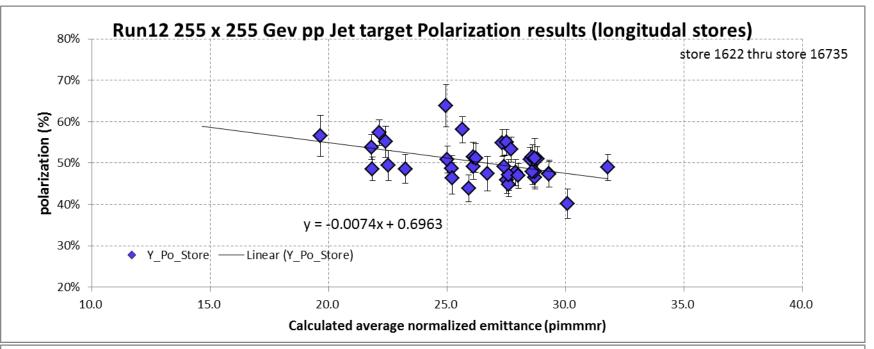


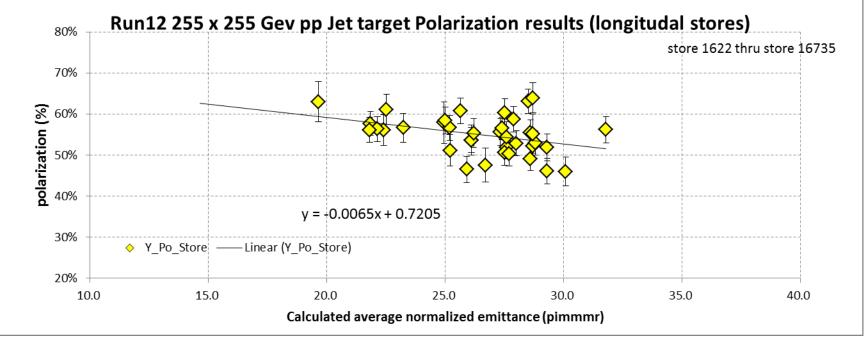
Blue beam at injection jet target result = ? %



Blue weighted average = $50.3\% \pm 0.5\%$ Yellow weighted average = $53.4\% \pm 0.5\%$







Where we are with Uranium (From K. Zeno)

Into the booster 8 x 10^8 in 4 bunches

These are then combined into one bunch

Booster extraction 6.5 x 10⁸ / bunch

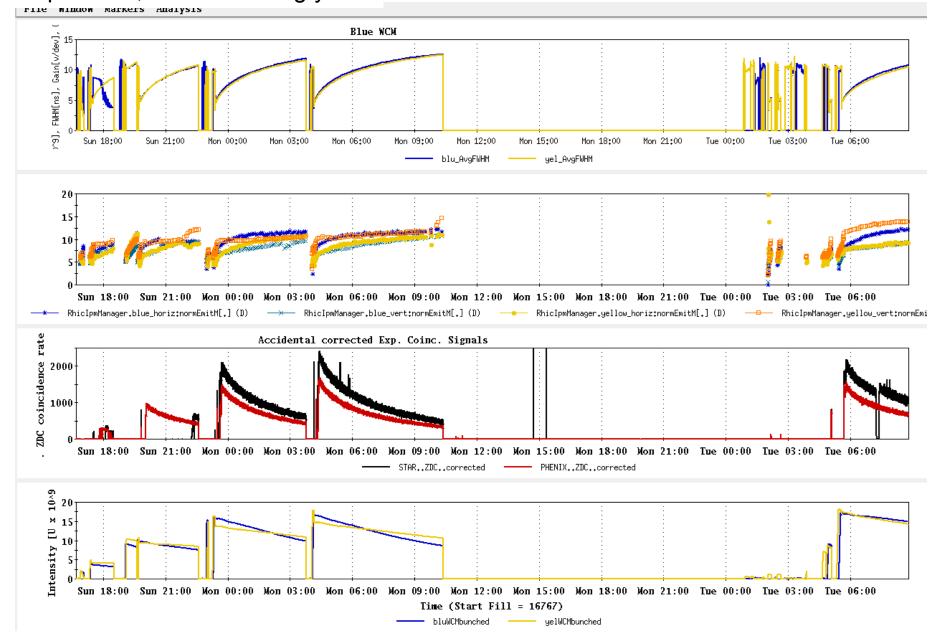
30% efficiency into the AGS

AGS extraction is at 2 x 10⁸ / bunch

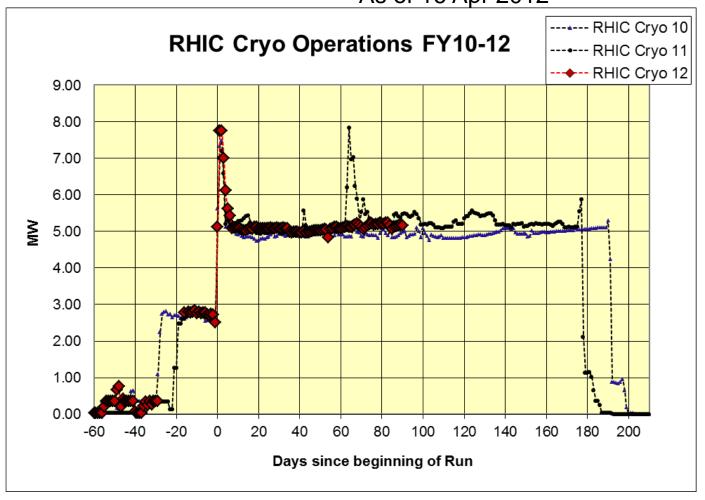
Desired (Wolfram) ~ 7 x 10^8 / bunch

>>> 6 x 10^8 / bunch in RHIC

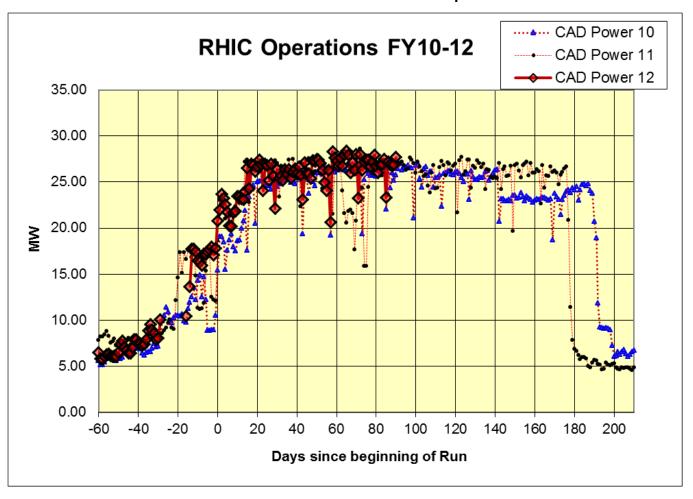
Setup Stores, no rebucketing yet... \sqrt{s} = 193 GeV/n UU – stores 16769 through 16775

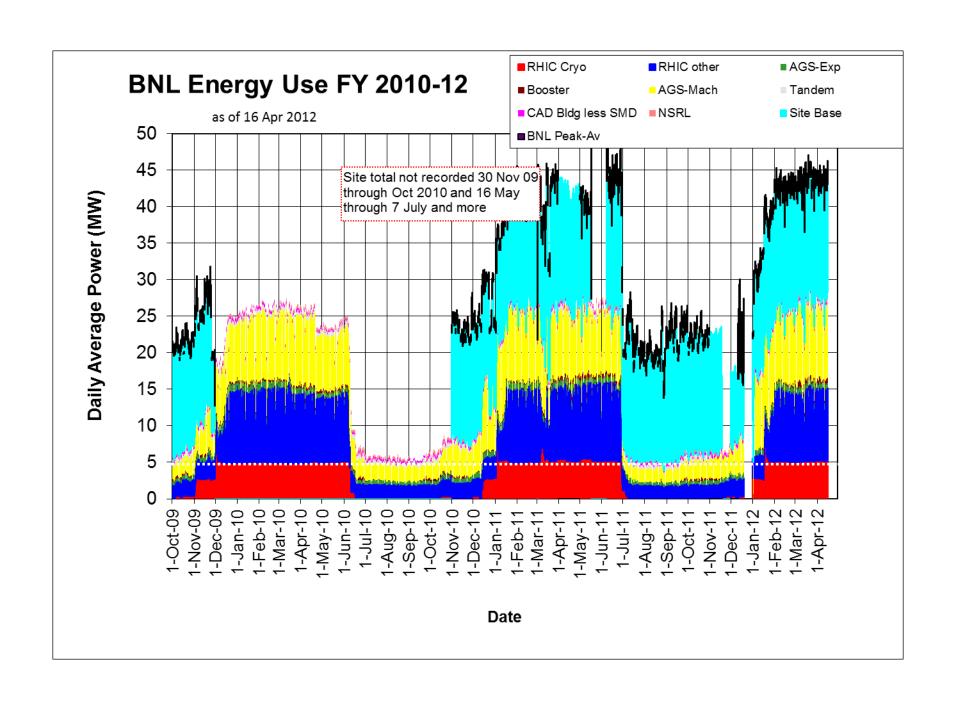


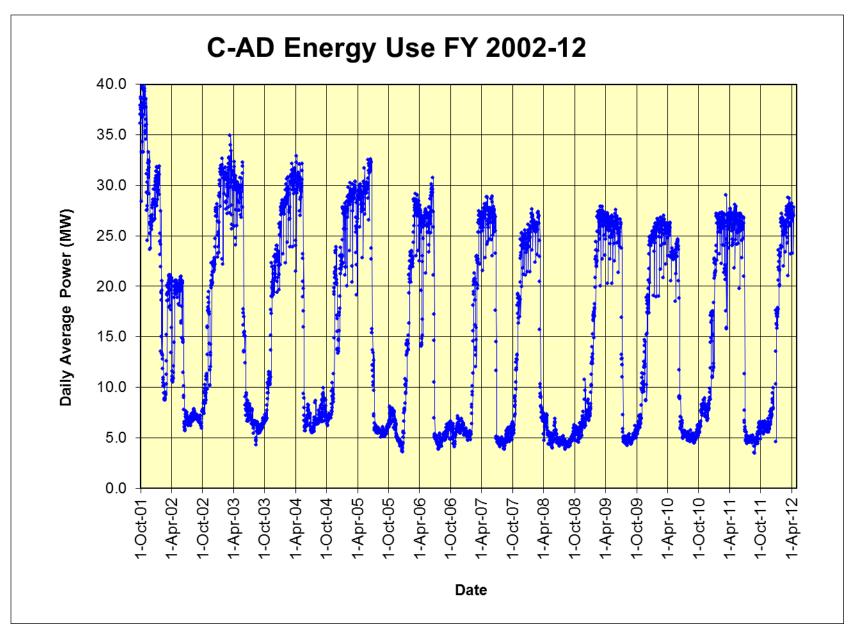
As of 16 Apr 2012

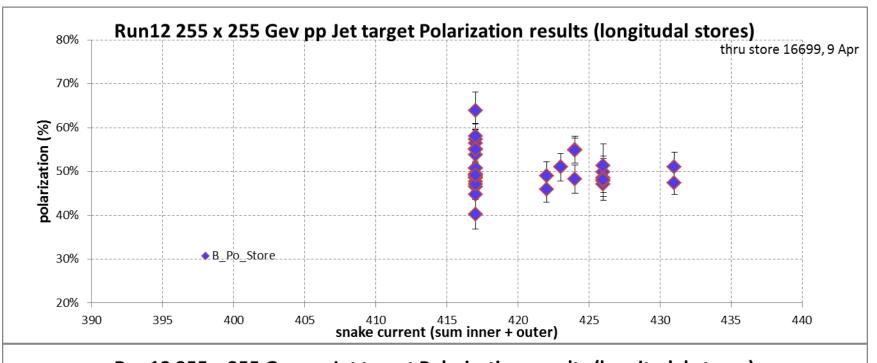


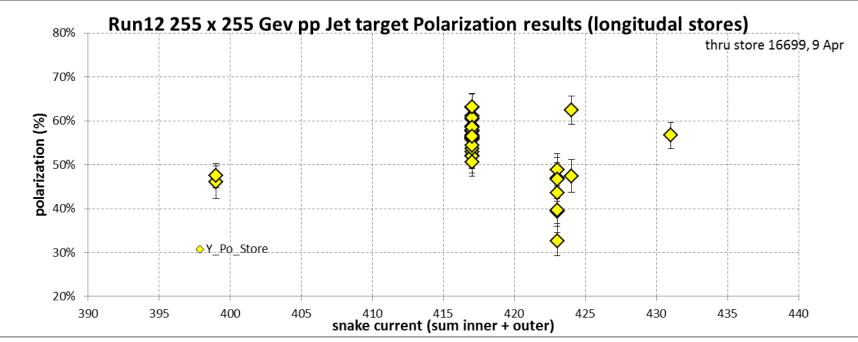
As of 16 Apr 2012



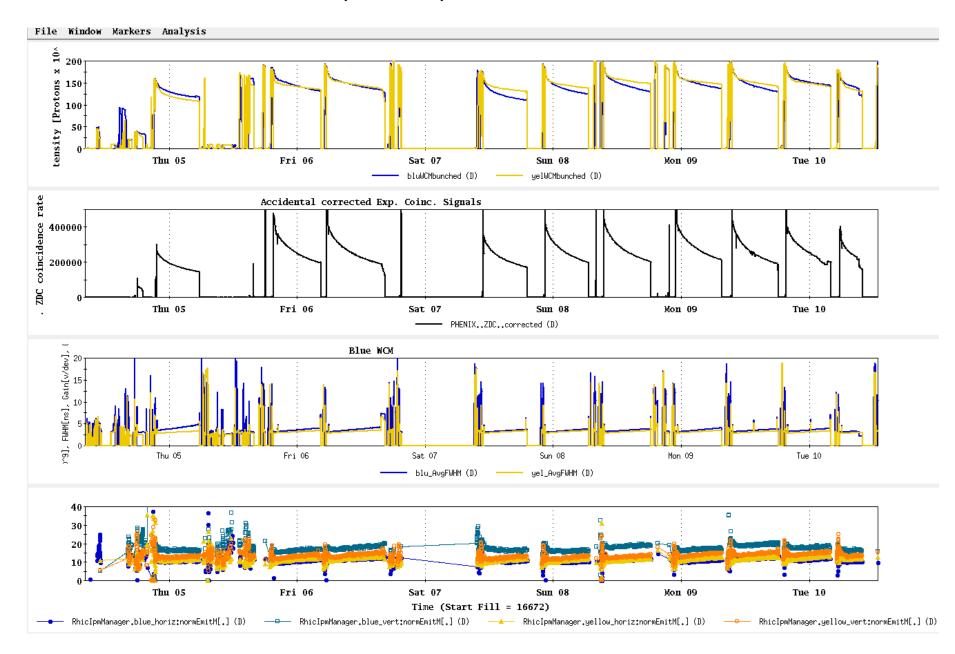






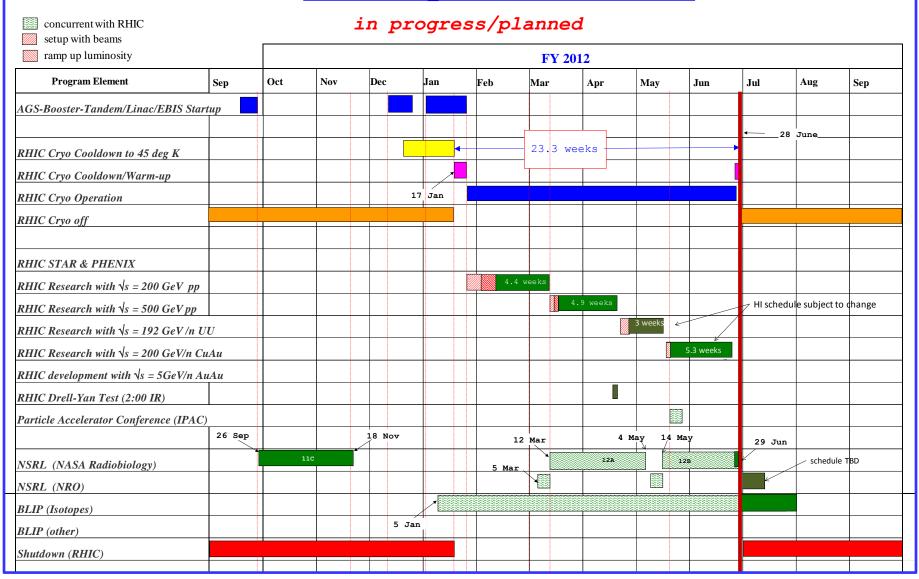


4 Apr – 10 Apr stores



24 Apr 12

C-A Operations-FY12



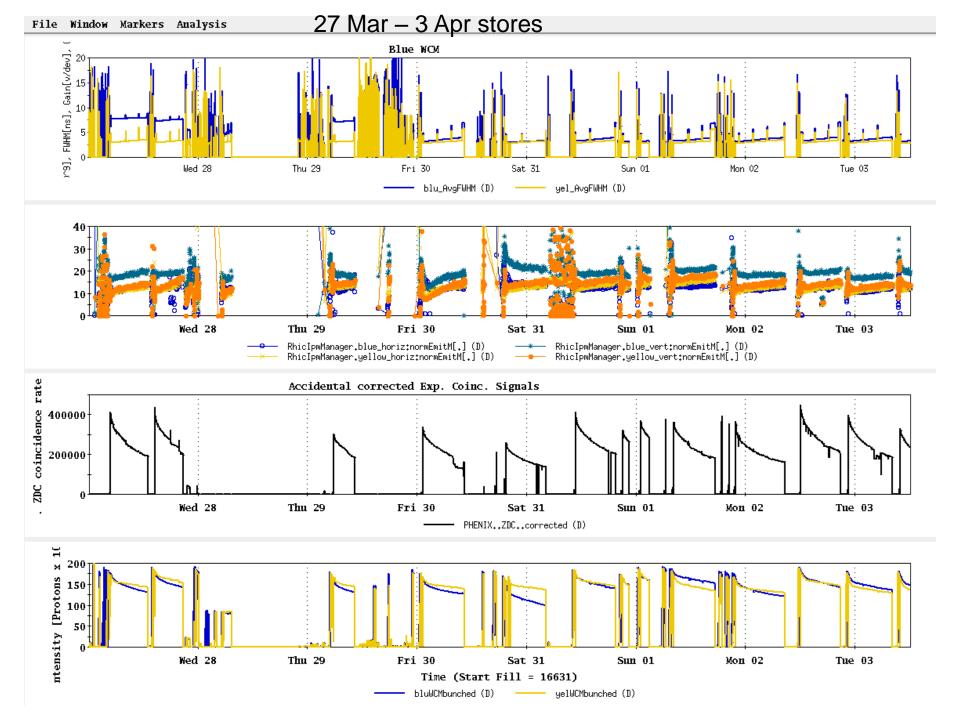
Run 12, \sqrt{s} = 510 GeV polarized proton run – experiment goals

STAR Goal for 5 weeks longitudal polarization (50% polarization):

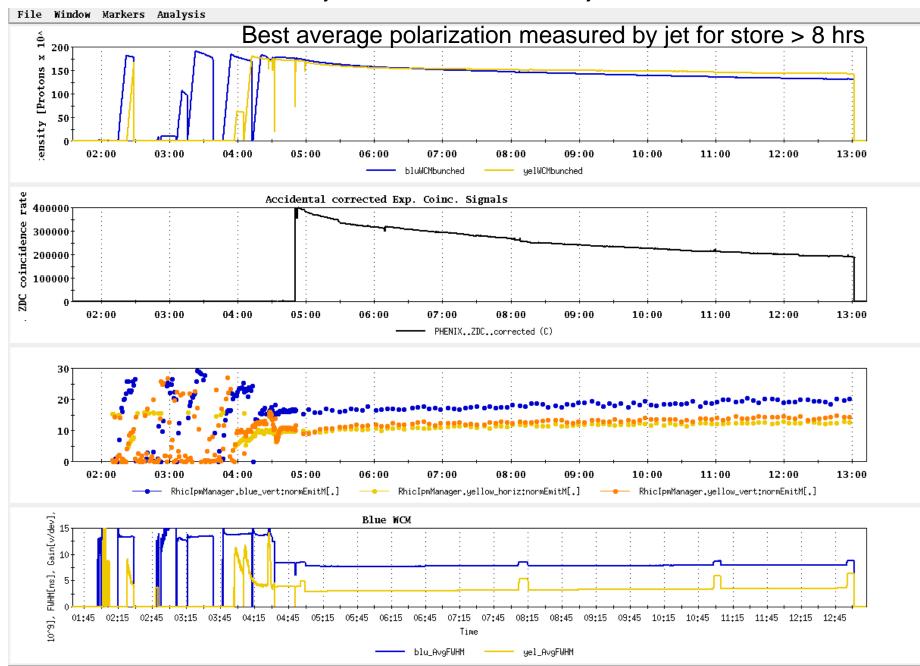
- Sampled Luminosity = 45 pb⁻¹ with 50% polarization
- Delivered Luminosity = 75 pb⁻¹

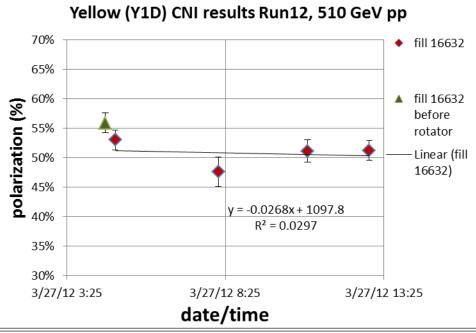
PHENIX Goal for 5 weeks longitudal polarization (50% polarization):

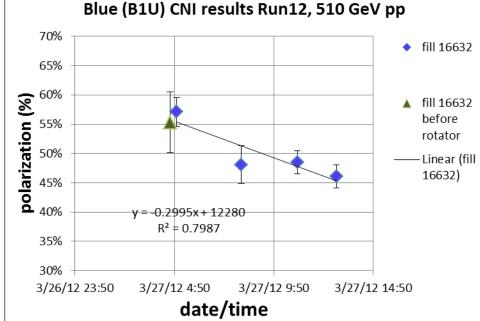
- Sampled Luminosity = 30 pb^{-1} with |z| < 30 cm= 10 pb^{-1} with |z| < 10 cm
- Delivered Luminosity = 75 pb⁻¹ changed to 120 pb⁻¹, 3/29/12, Ed O'Brien email

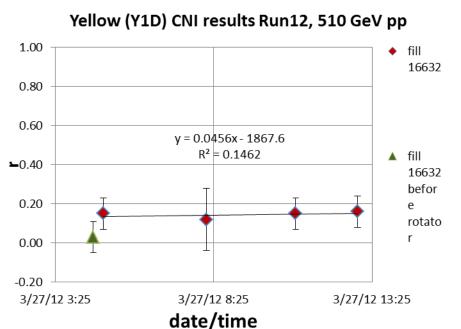


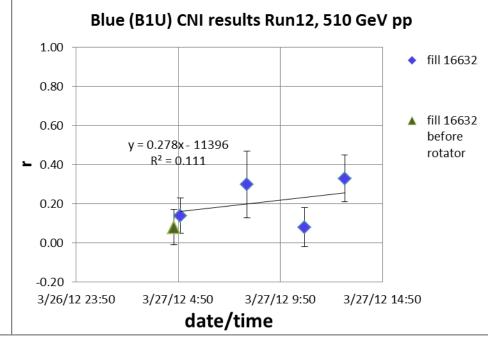
Store 16632, Blue jet = 56.5 + /- 3.0; Yellow jet = 63.0 + /- 3.1





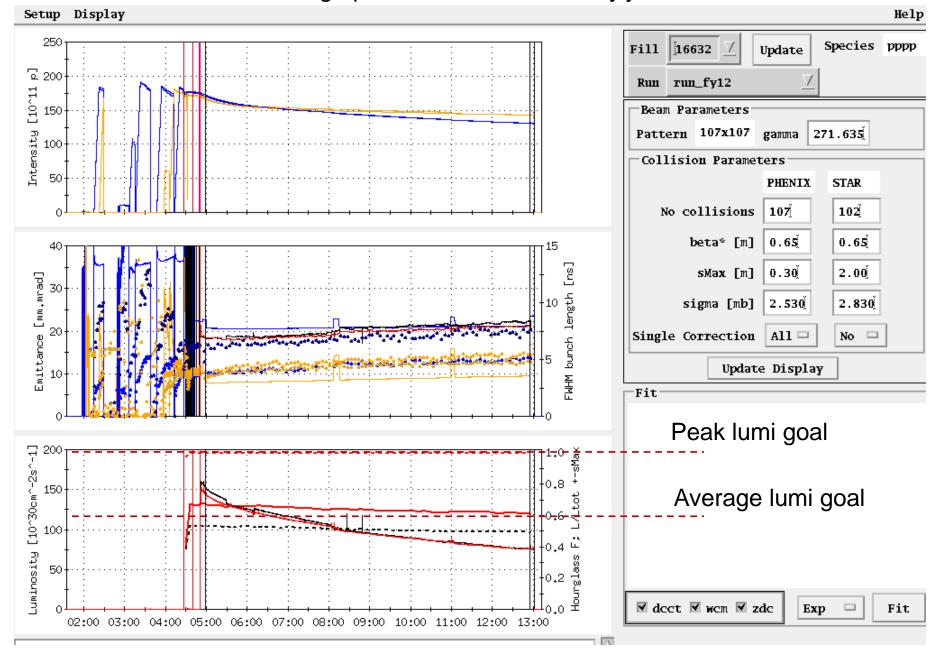




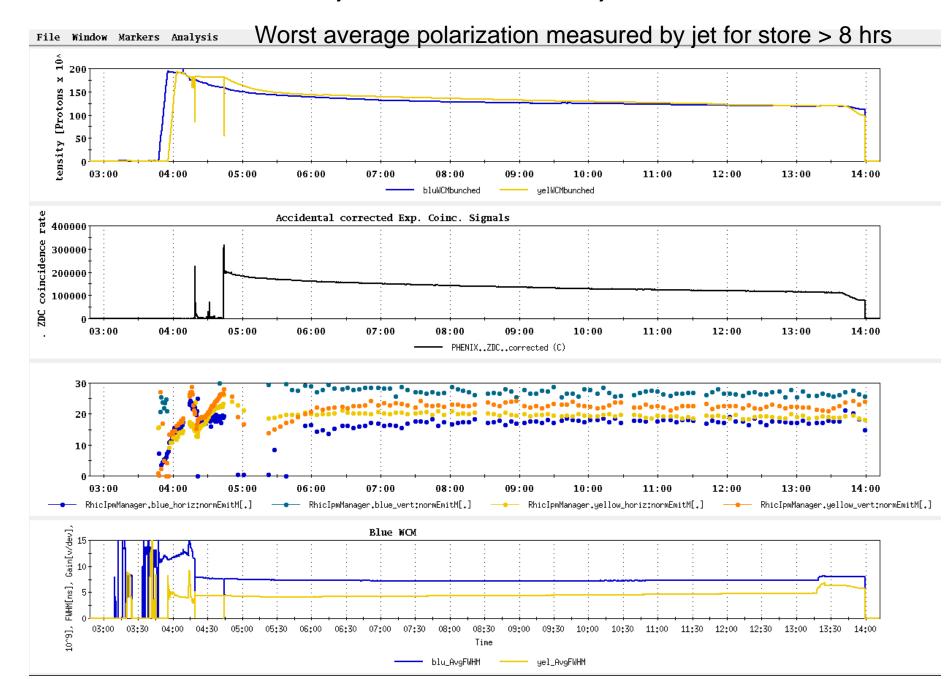


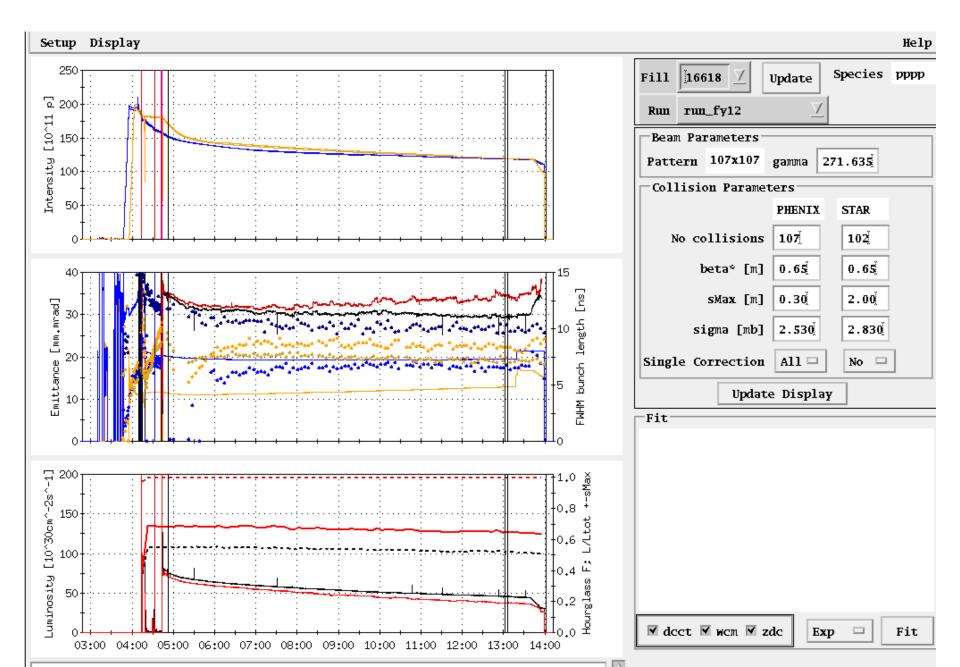
Store 16632

Best average polarization measured by jet for store > 8 hrs

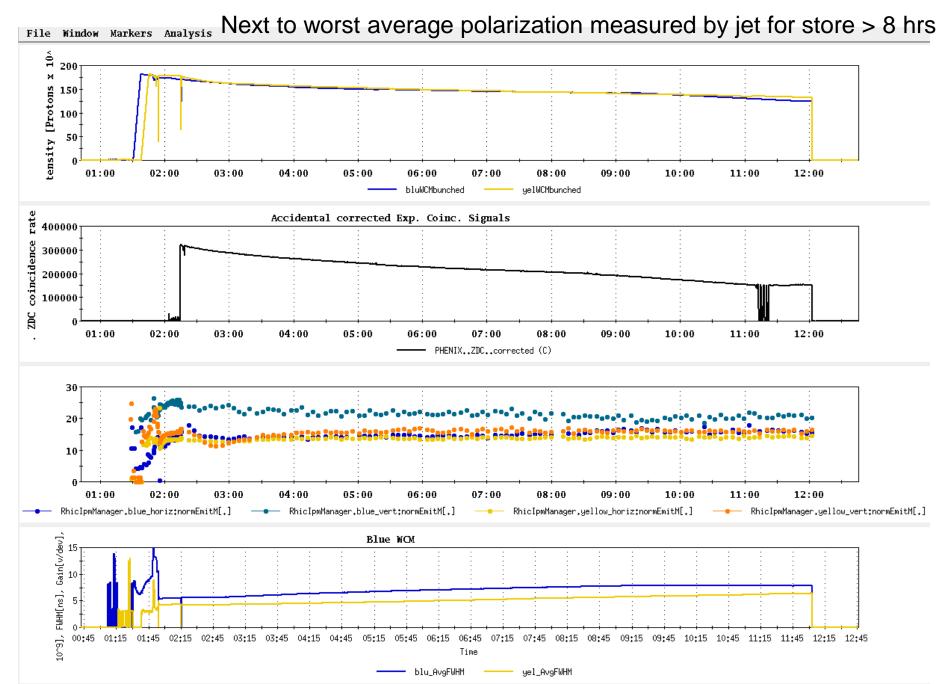


Store 16618, Blue jet = 51.0 + /- 3.2; Yellow jet = 32.6 + /- 3.3

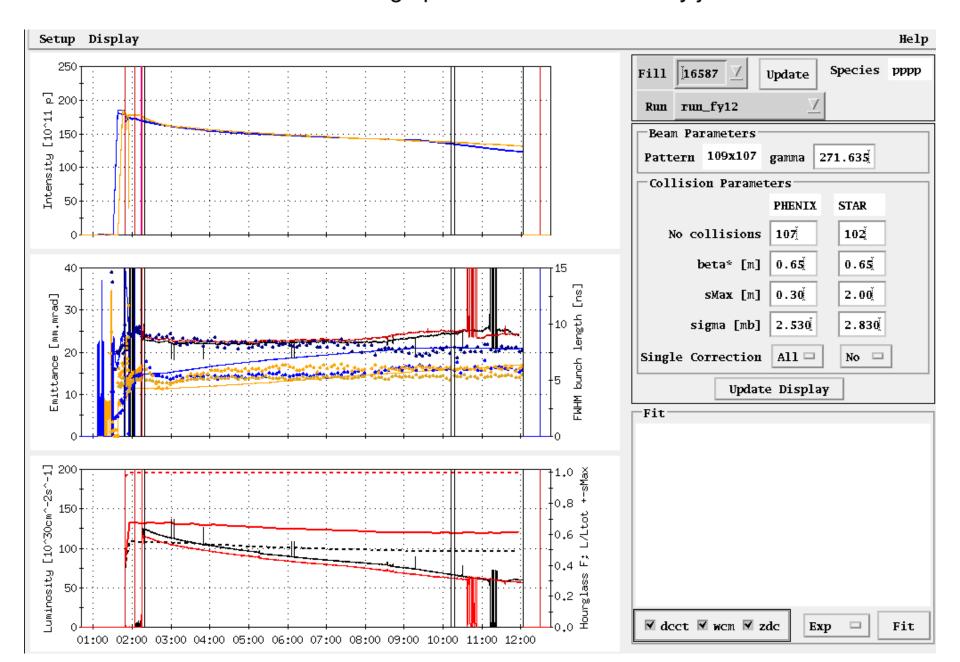




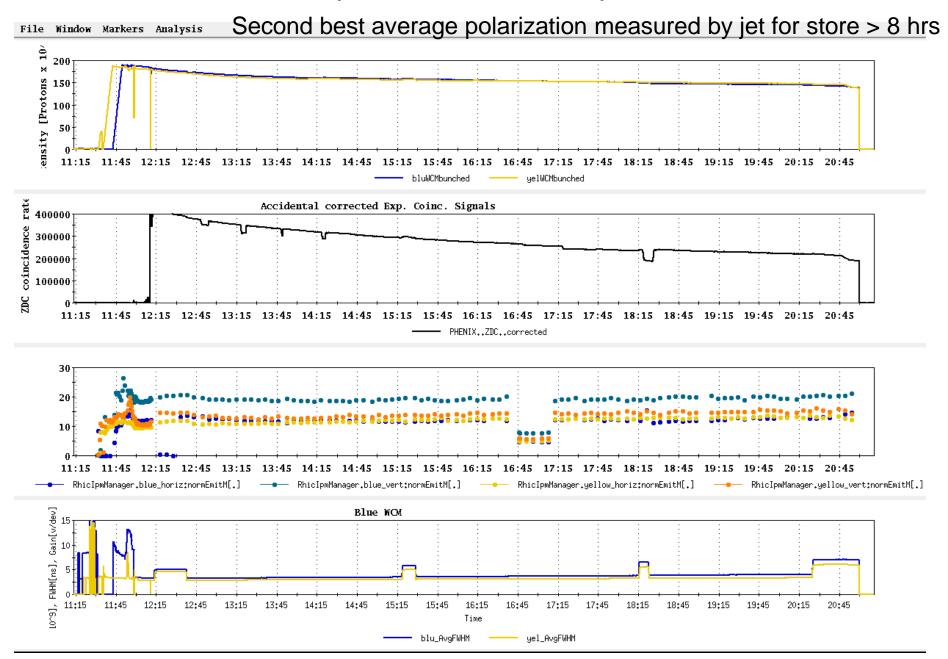
Store 16587, Blue jet = 47.2 +/- 2.8; Yellow jet = 39.4 +/- 2.9



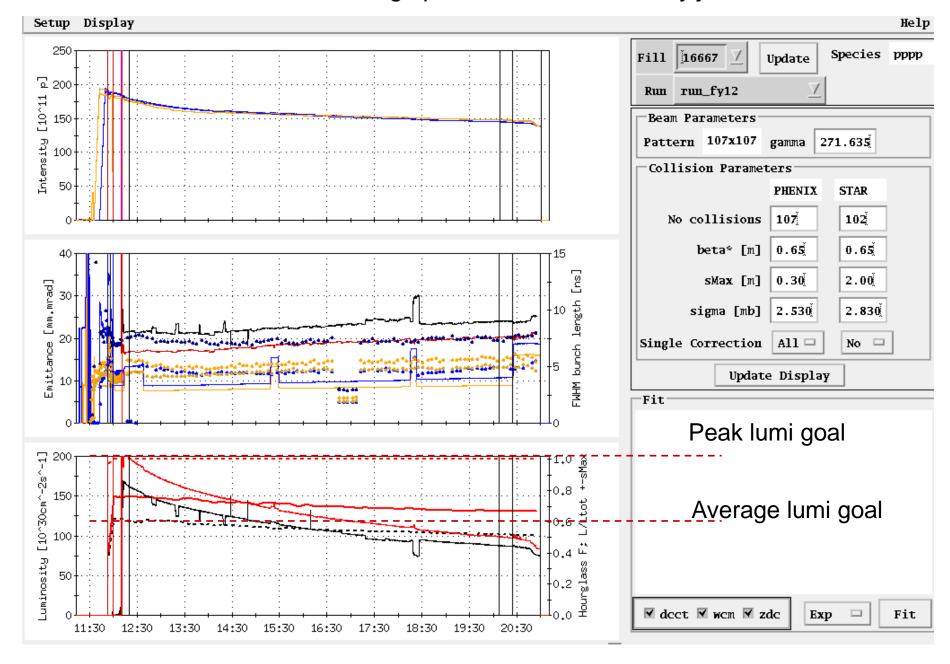
Store 16587 Next to worst average polarization measured by jet for store > 8 hrs



Store 16667, Blue jet = 58.1 +/- 2.9; Yellow jet = 60.7 +/- 3.1



Store 16667 Second best average polarization measured by jet for store > 8 hrs



Store 16632, 3/27/12

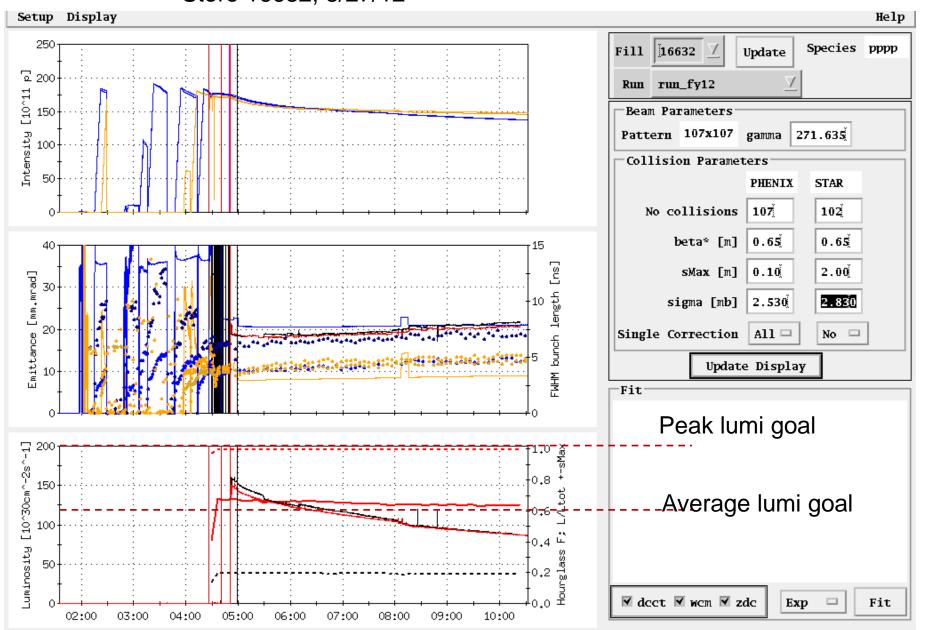
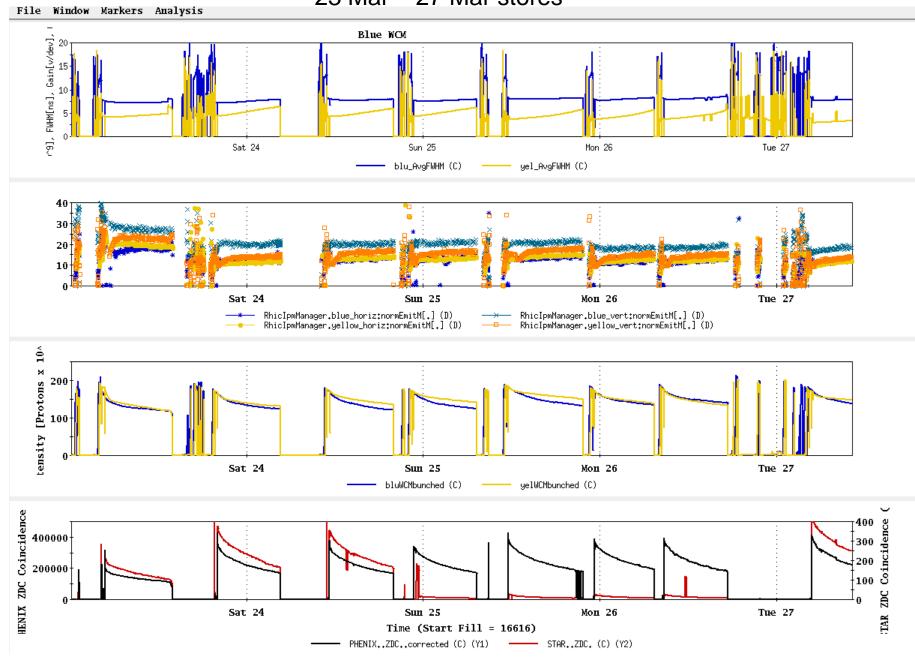
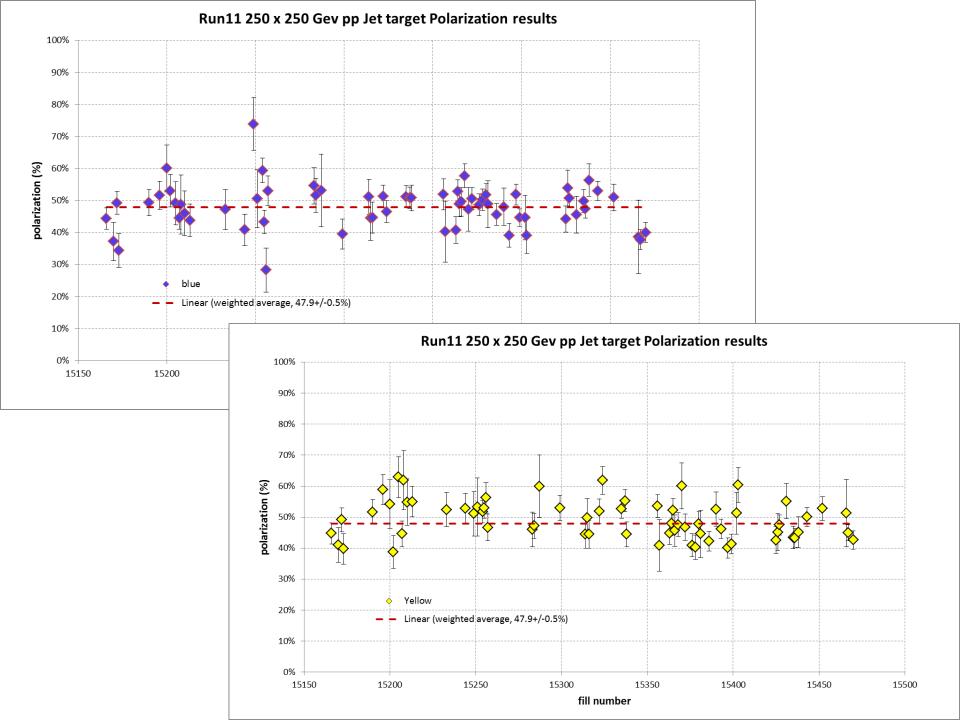


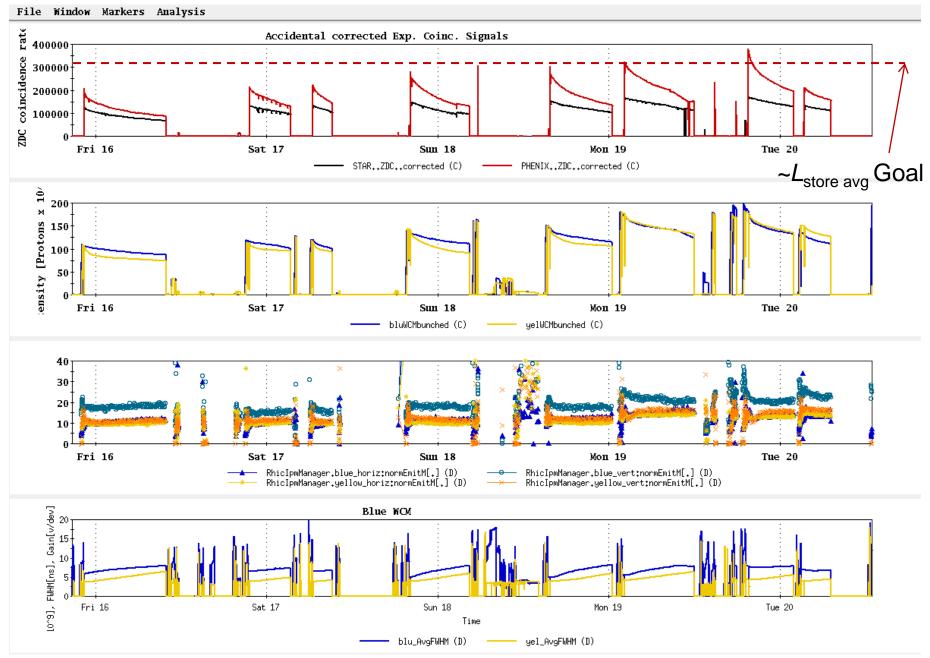
Table2: Max lumi parameters: 1.65x10 9 /bunch, 0.6 β^* , 20-25 mmmr emitt \rightarrow peak = 200x10 30 cm⁻²s⁻¹

23 Mar - 27 Mar stores



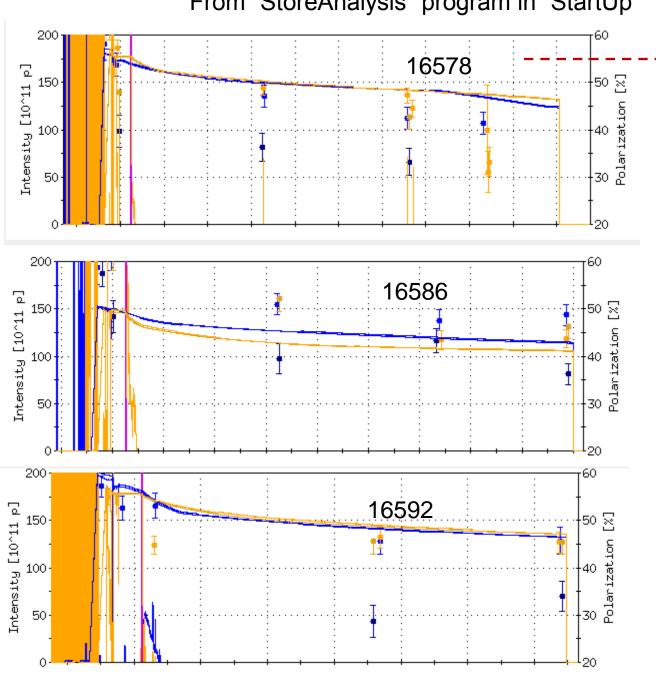


All "physics" stores beginning with 16570, 15 March



From "StoreAnalysis" program in "StartUp"

Polarization Goal



Expectation for 5 weeks physics: 45-95 pb⁻¹ delivered luminosity with 45-50% polarization

Run 12 projection for √s = 500 GeV pp

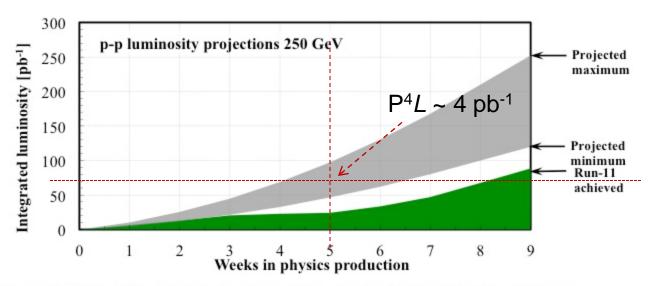
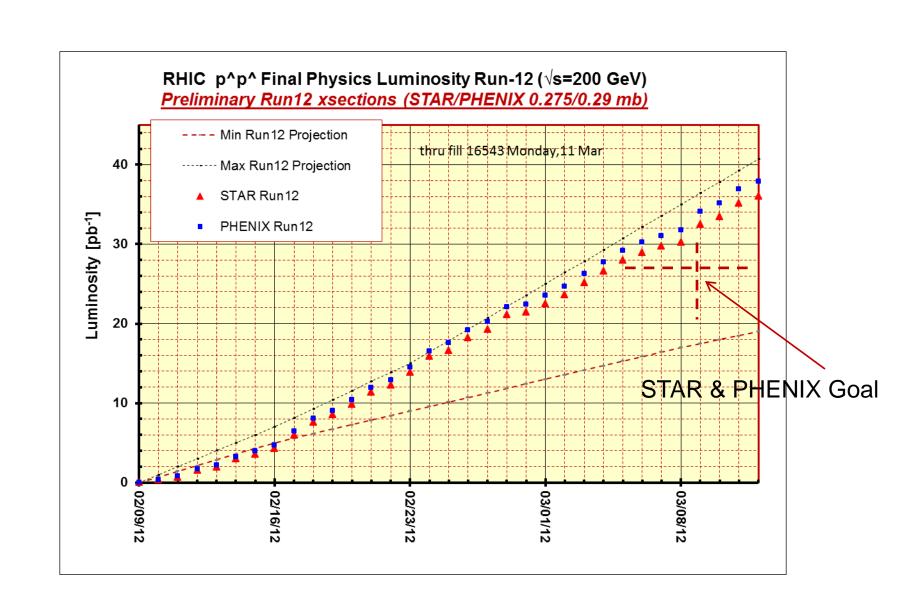
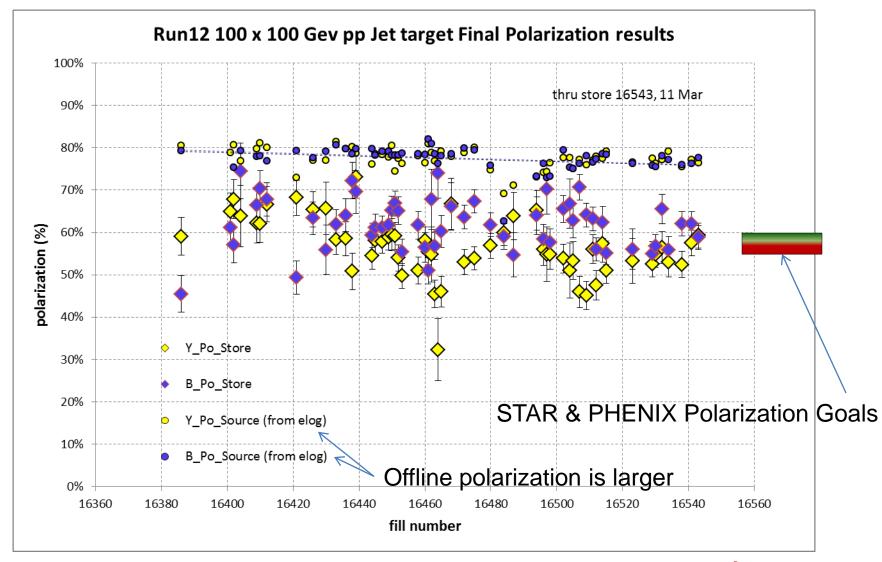
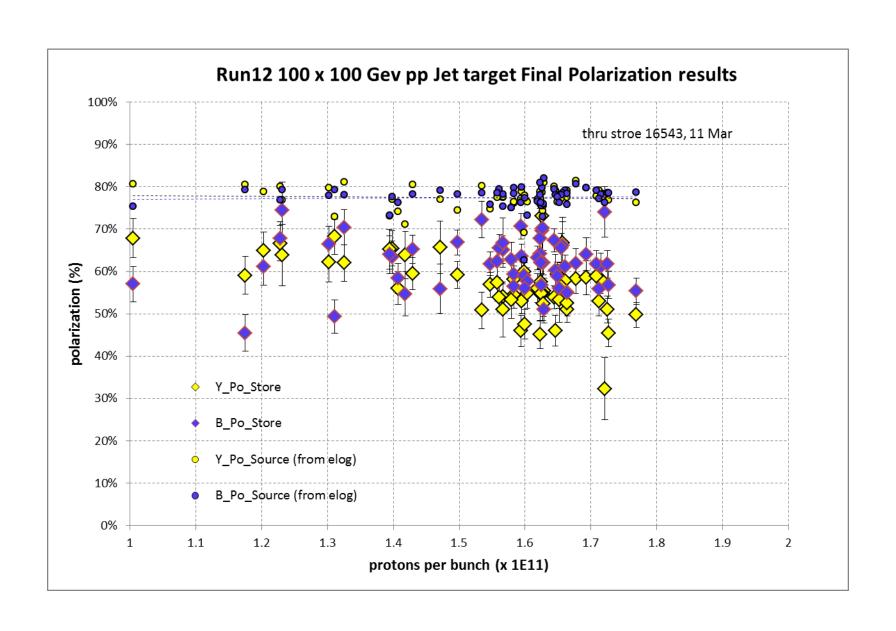


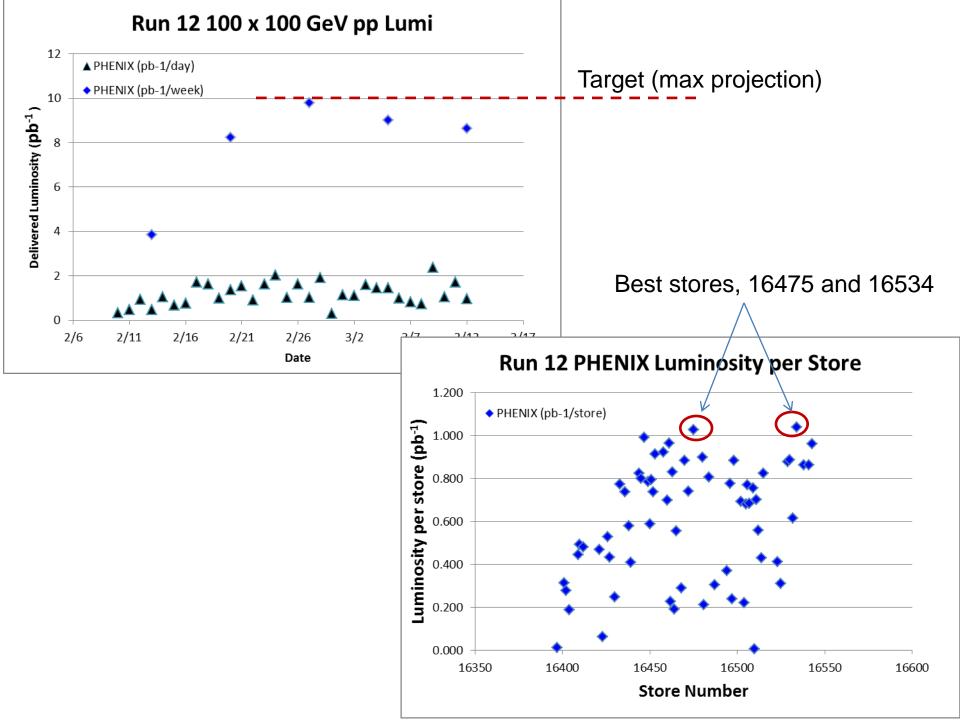
Figure 4: Projected minimum and maximum integrated luminosities for polarized proton collisions at 250 GeV beam energy, assuming linear weekly luminosity ramp-up in 8 weeks. An average store polarization between 45 and 50% is expected.

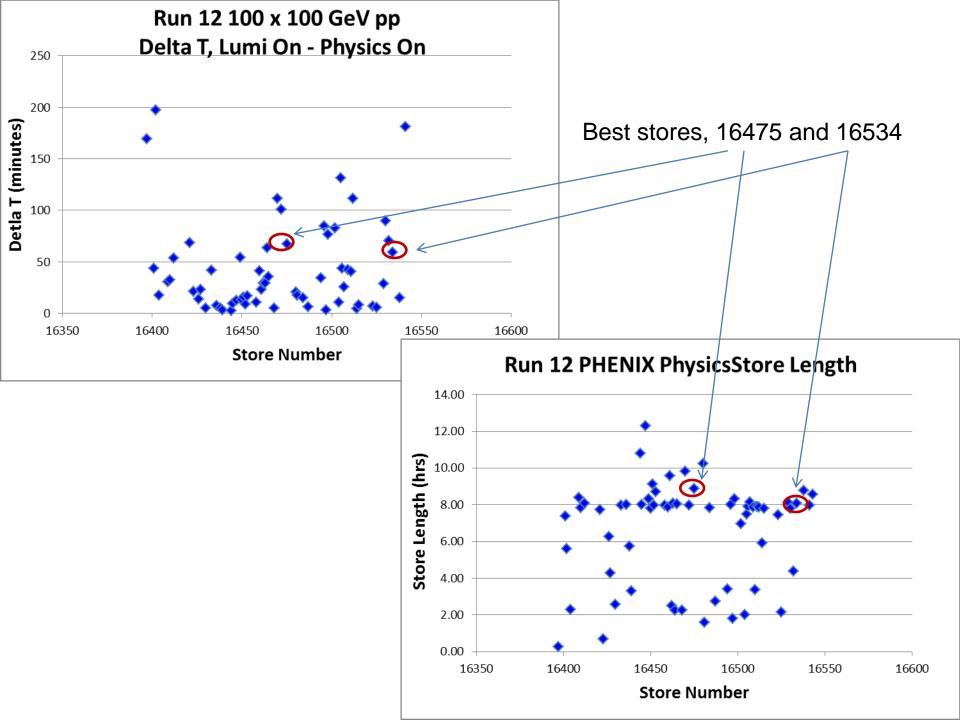




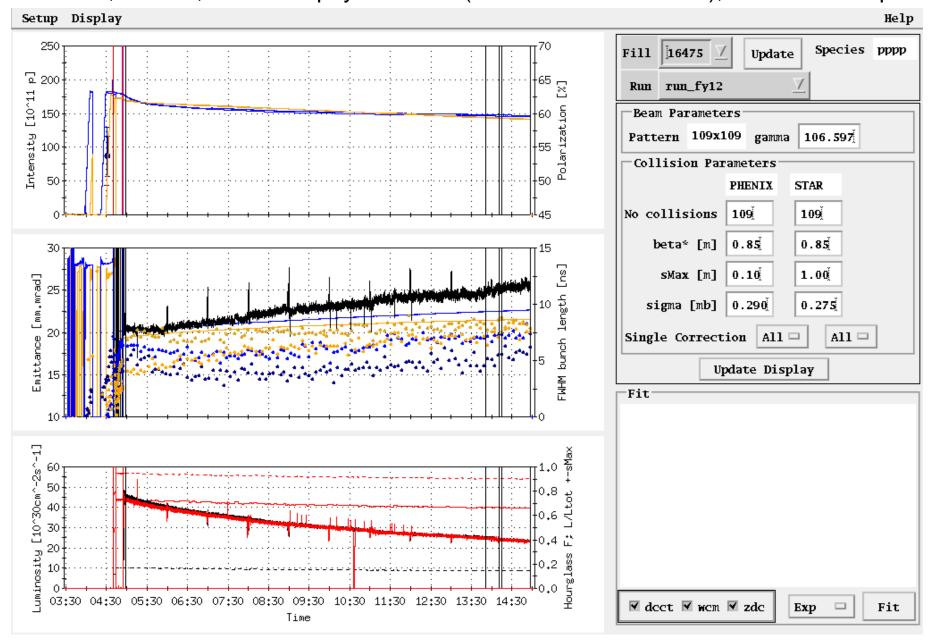
Blue Jet weighted average = $61.2\% \pm 0.5\%$; Yellow Jet weighted average = $55.8\% \pm 0.5\%$; source blue average = $77.5\% \rightarrow 20\% lost$ source yellow average = $77.4\% \rightarrow 28\% lost$



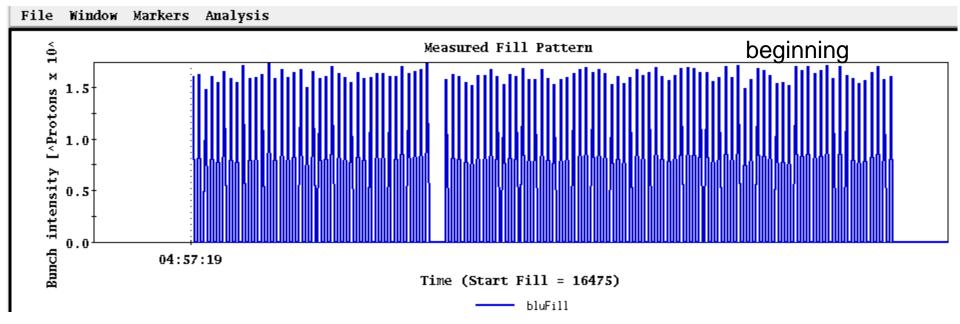


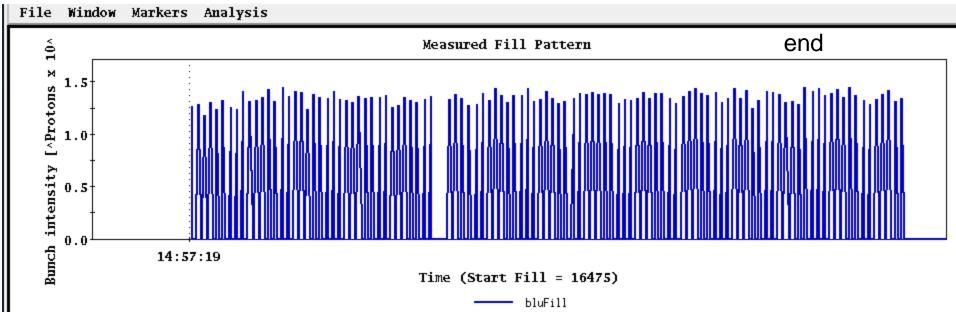


Fill 16475, 27 Feb, 8.9 hours physics store (10 hour Lumi on Store), PHENIX 1.03 pb⁻¹

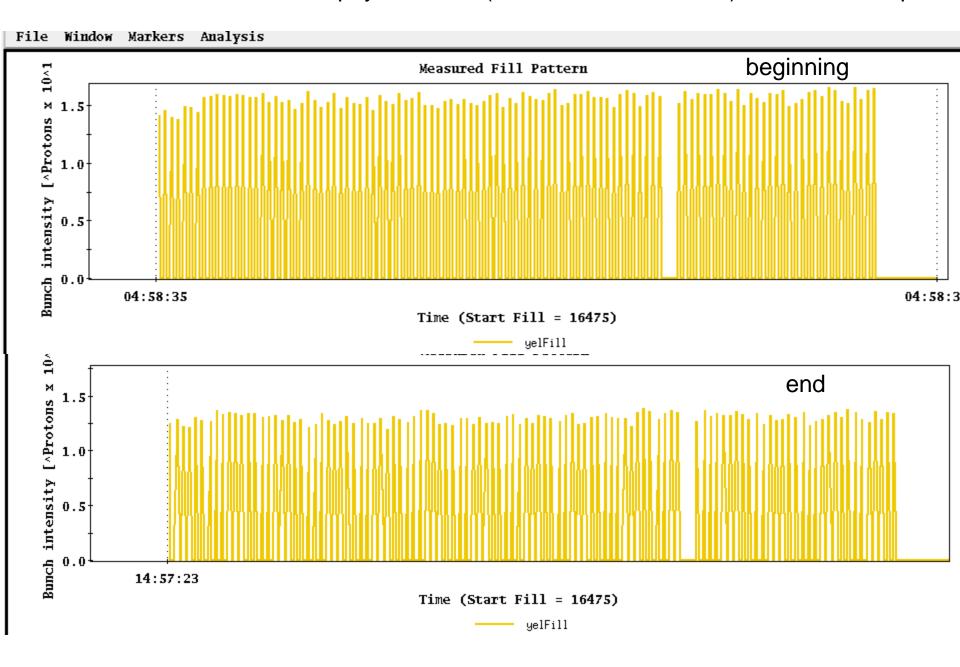


Fill 16475, 27 Feb, 8.9 hours physics store (10 hour Lumi on Store), PHENIX 1.03 pb⁻¹

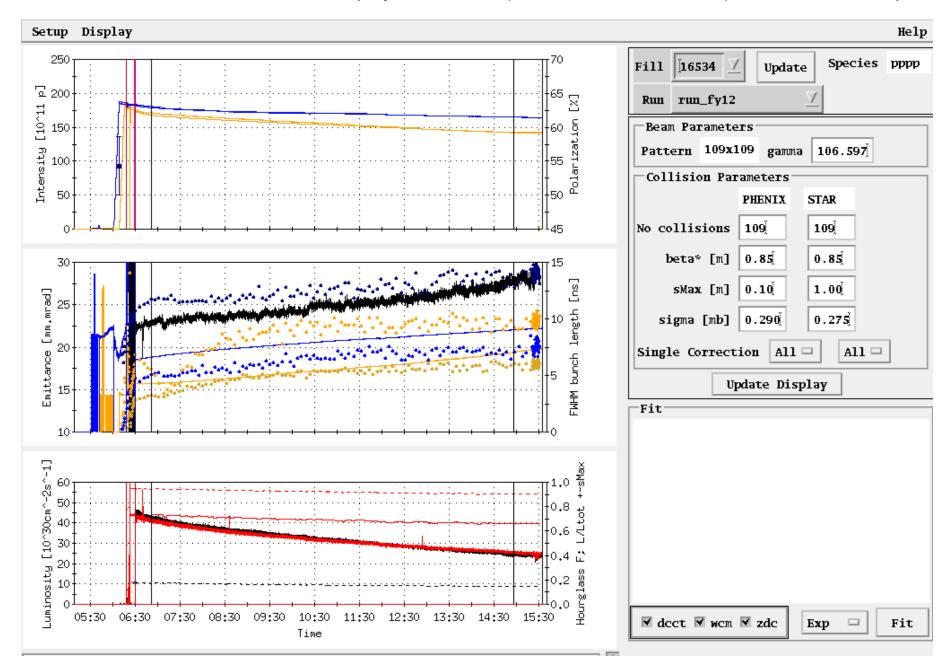




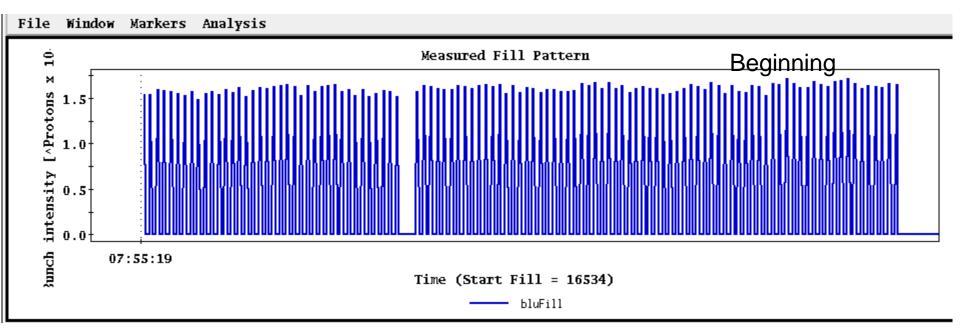
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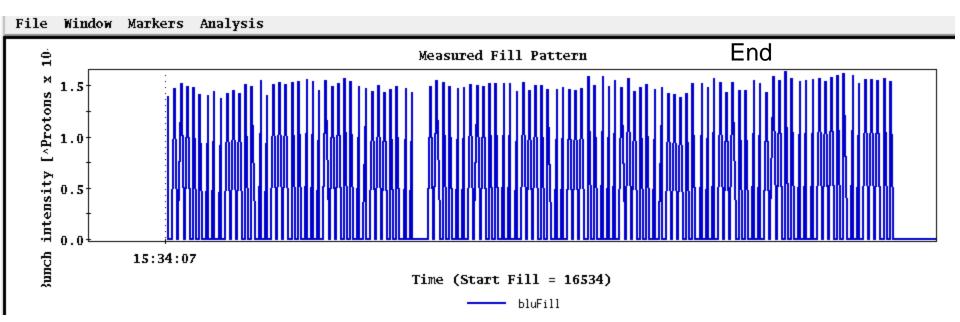


Fill 16534, 9 Mar, 8.1 hours physics store (9.1 hr Lumi on store), PHENIX 1.04 pb⁻¹

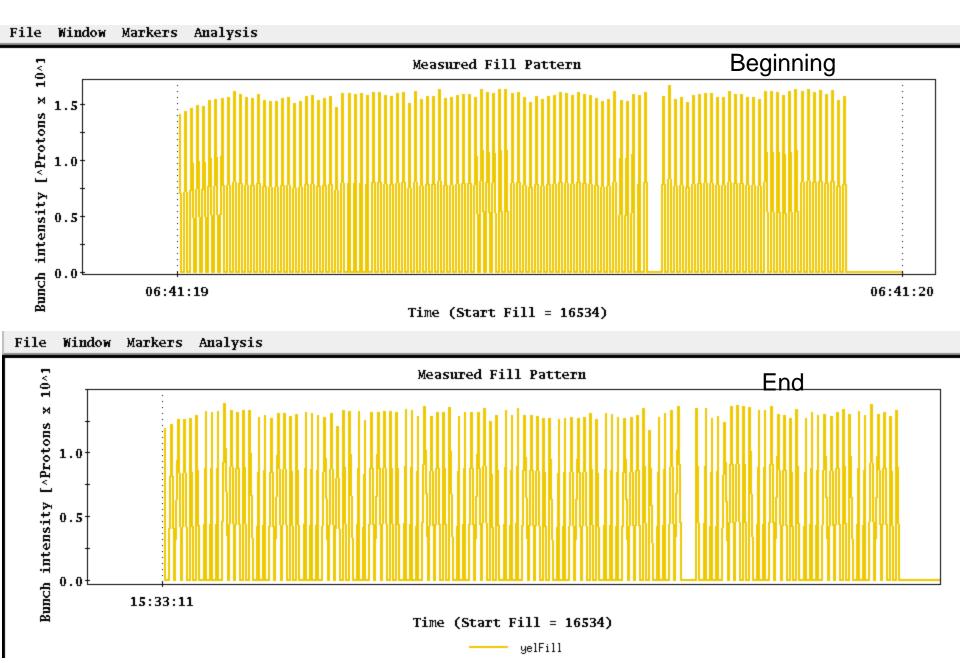


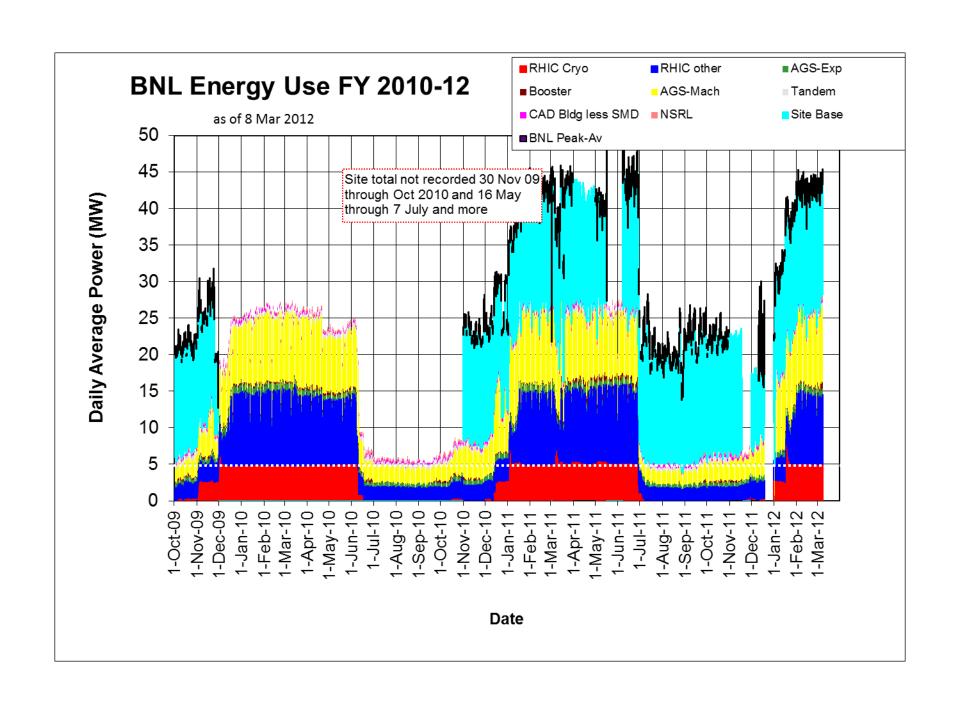
Fill 16534, 9 Mar, 8.1 hours physics store (9.1 hr Lumi on store), PHENIX 1.04 pb⁻¹

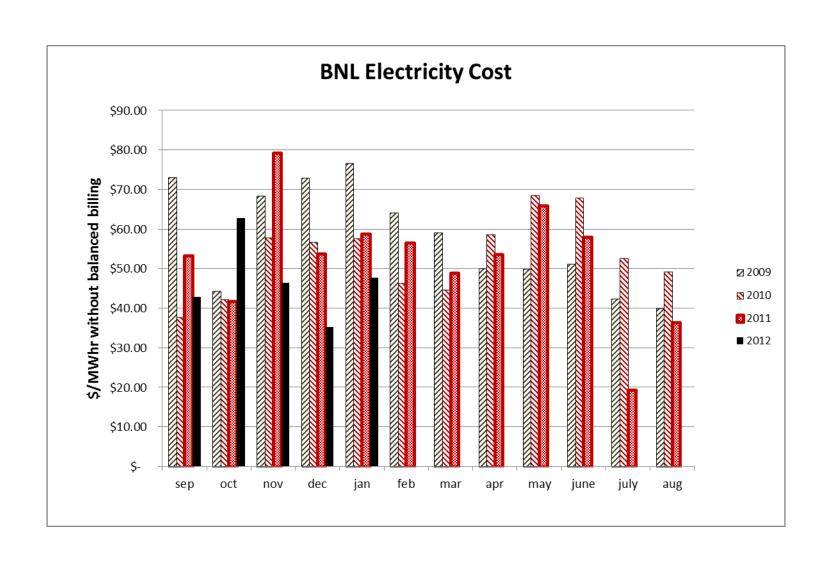


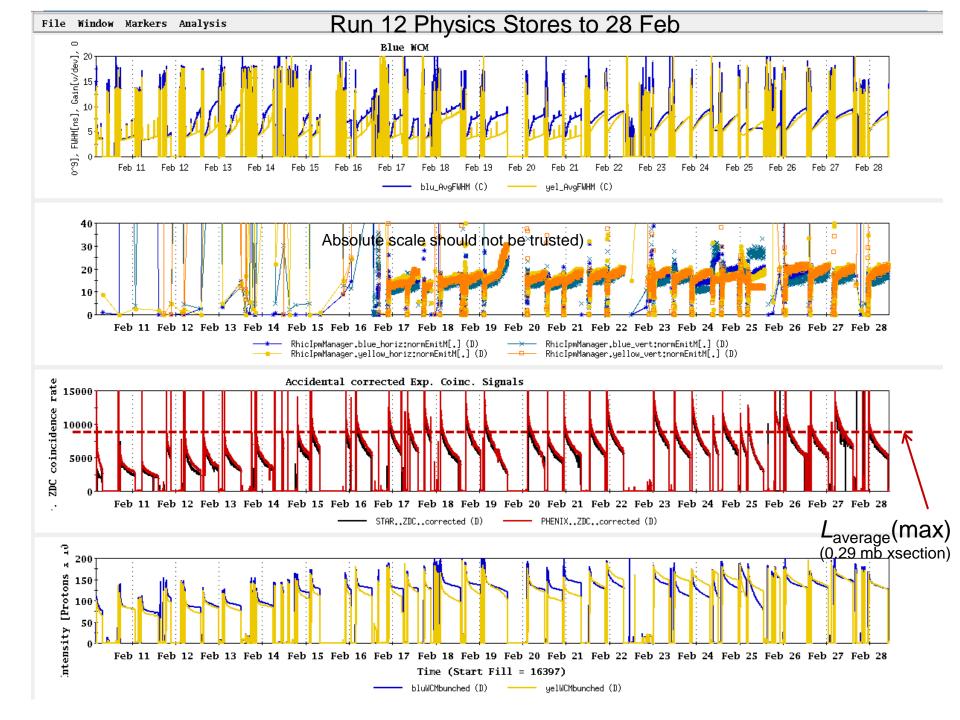


Fill 16534, 9 Mar, 8.1 hours physics store (9.1 hr Lumi on store), PHENIX 1.04 pb⁻¹

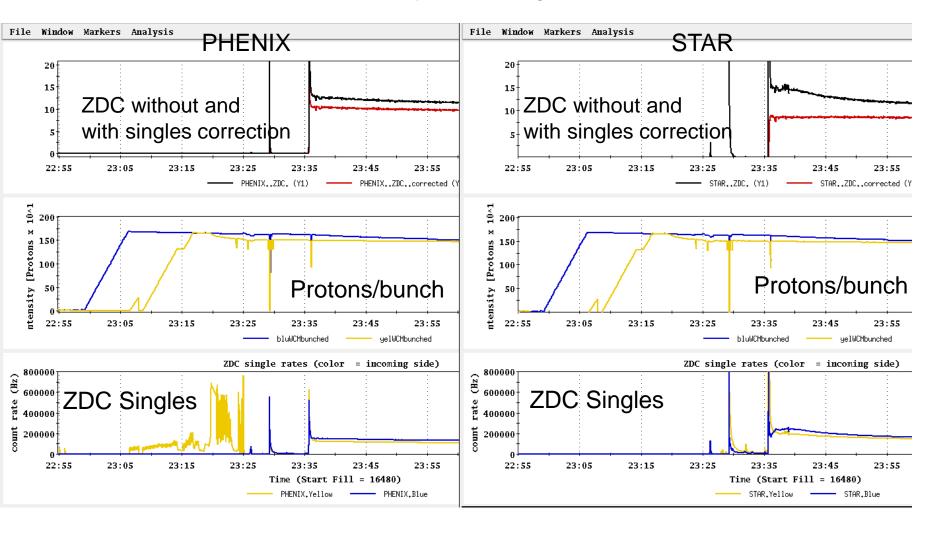


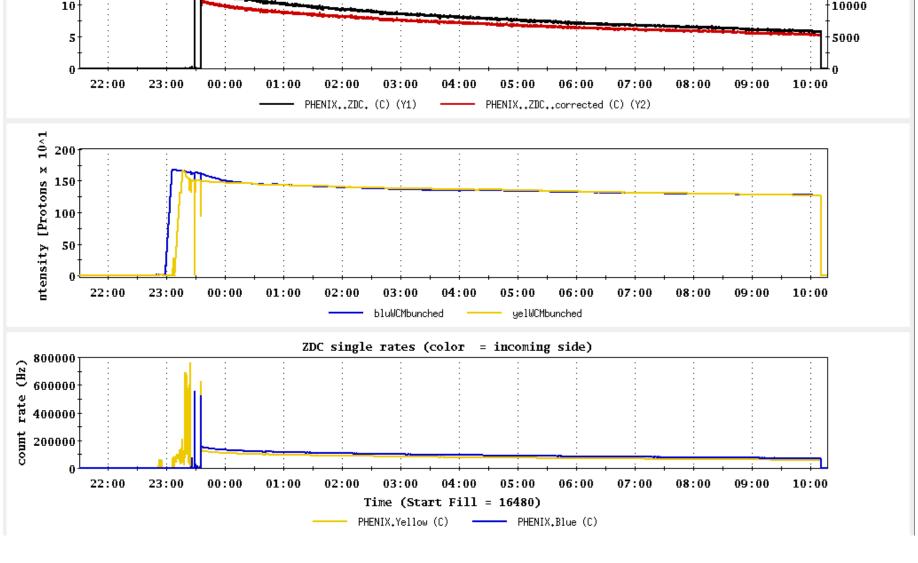




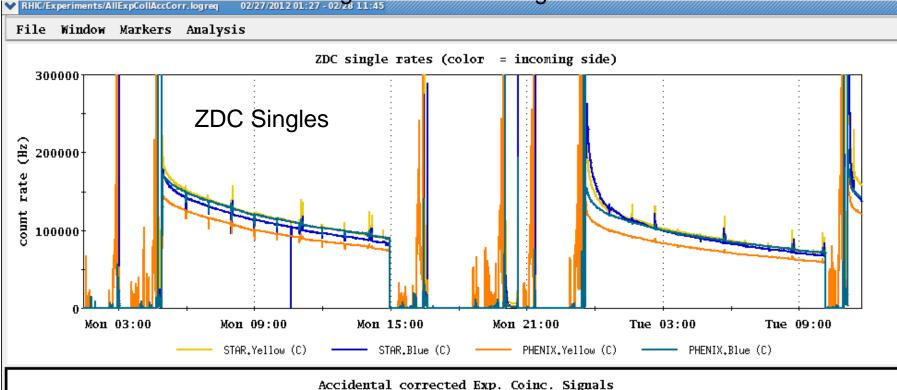


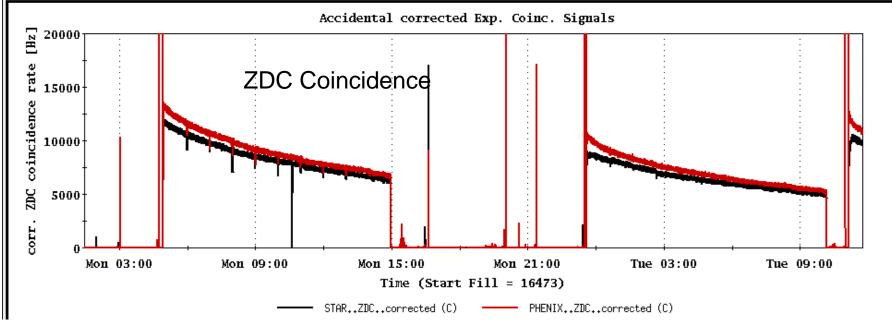
Store 16480 (27 Feb) – typical background issues



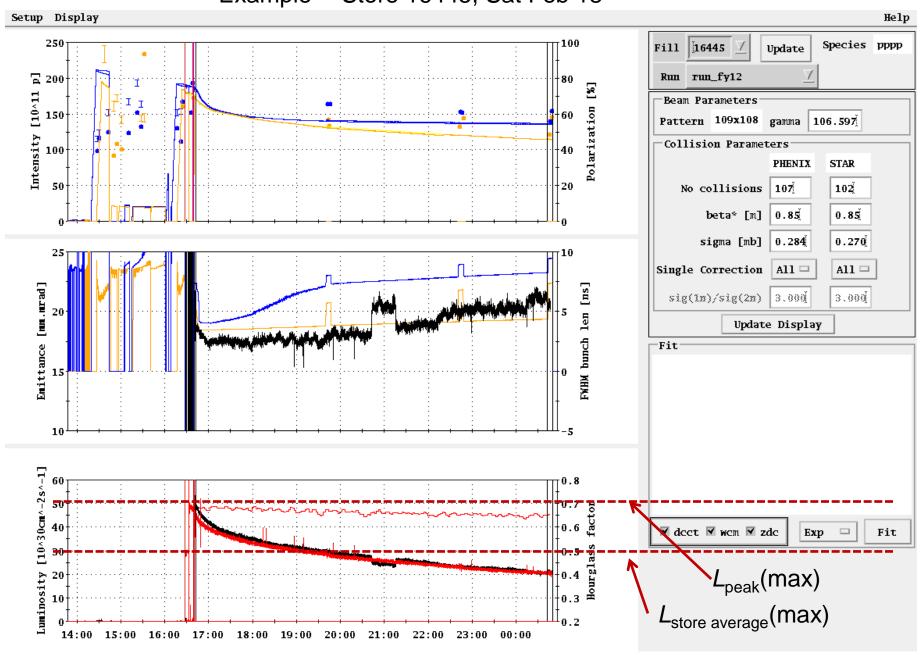


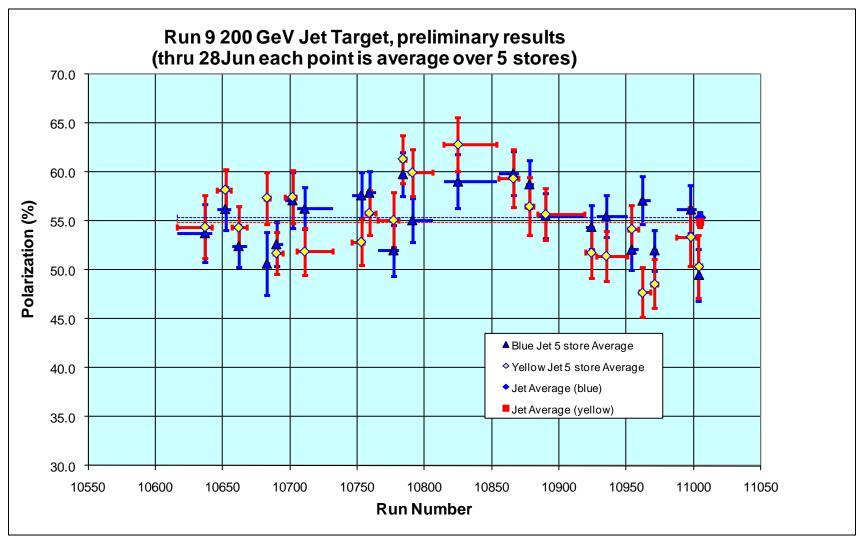
Collision steering corrections background issues 26-27 Feb





Example -- Store 16445, Sat Feb 18





Blue Jet weighted average = 55.4 ± 0.5 Yellow Jet weighted average = 54.9 ± 0.5

Run 12 projection for \sqrt{s} = 200 GeV pp

STAR Goal: 27 pb-1 delivered with 55-60 % polarization PHENIX Goal: 27 pb-1 delivered with 55-60 % polarization

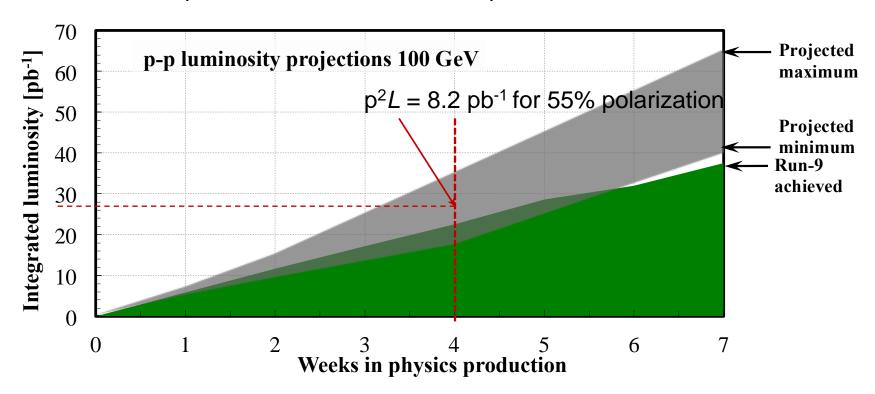
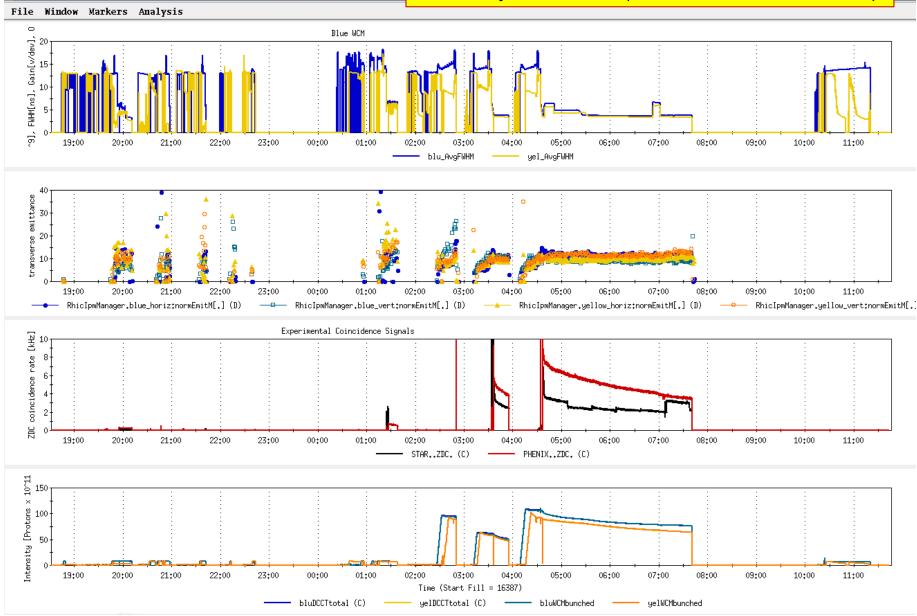
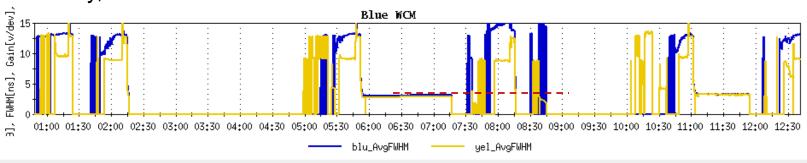
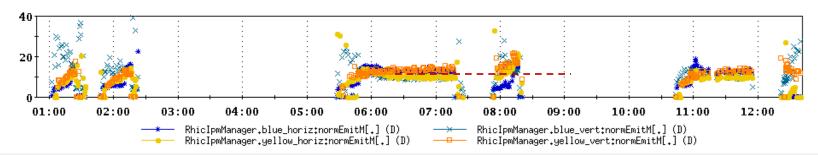


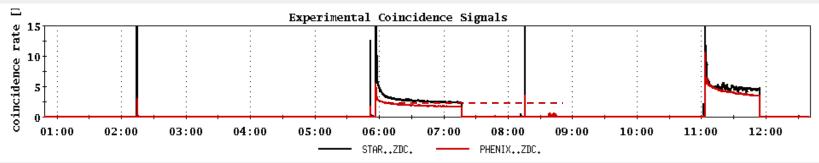
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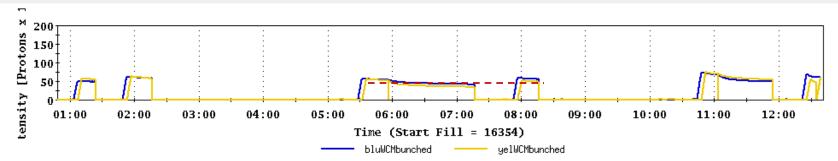


Today, 7 Feb 2012

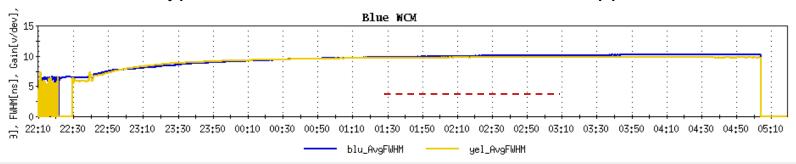


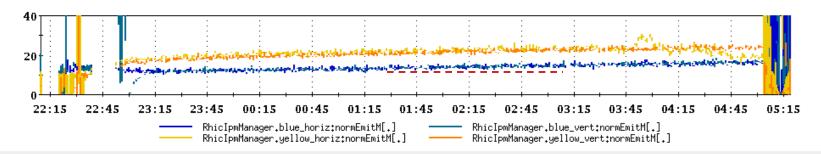


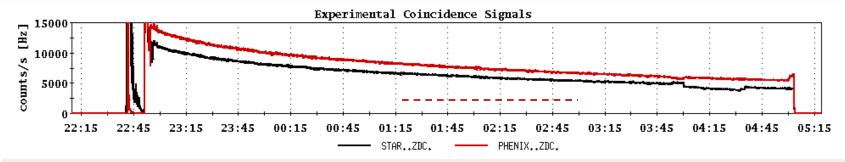


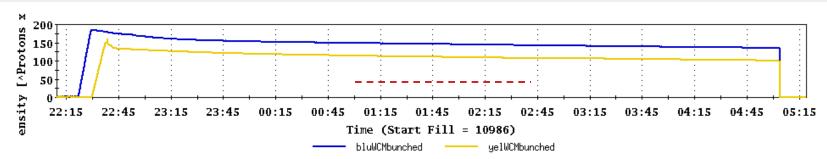


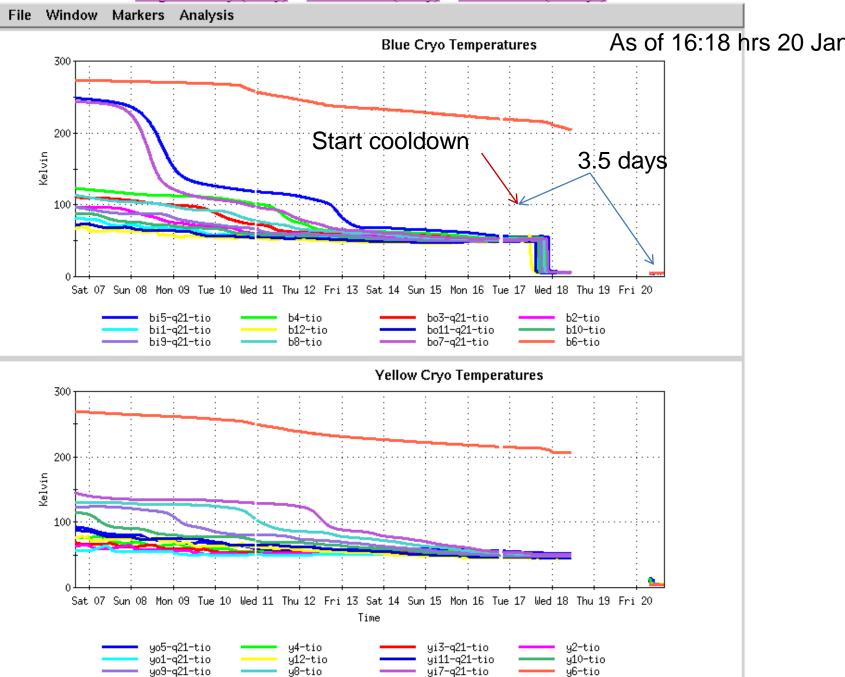
Typical Store from Run 9, 100 x 100 GeV pp











Recommendations following the June 6-8, 2011 PAC

For Run 12 the PAC recommends the following (in order of priority):

- 5 weeks of running with polarized proton collisions at 200 GeV.
- 7 weeks of running with polarized proton collisions at 500 GeV.
- 5 weeks of running with Cu+Au collisions at 200 GeV.
- 3 weeks of running with U+U collisions at 193 GeV.

For Run13 the PAC recommends the following (*not* in order of priority):

- 12 weeks of running with polarized proton collisions at 500 GeV.
- 5 week of running with polarized proton collisions at 200 GeV.
- 7 weeks of running with Au+Au collisions at full energy.

Cryo Issue

Our helium supplier no longer able to meet our peek demand of 4 trailers in a one week period. They can give us one trailer a week starting on December 31st, so we expect to have all the helium we need, on time, but we will have to store most of it in the dewars outside 1006B. This will result in our 4K cooldown being a little less stable and predictable than it has been for the past few years when we received all of the helium at 1005R over a short period of time. Because of this, I expect the 4K cooldown will take a least one additional day.

Cryogenic System Cooldown Projection based on Full Compressor Power Starting on January 17, 2012

.5 to 1 MW – Nov 23, 2011 through Dec 18, 2011 (temporary peaks up to 2 MW)

Scrub of RHIC rings and cryo plant, 14 atm pressure test of blue sextants 2/3 and 8/9 M-lines. Main compressor testing and scrub.

2.8 MW – Dec 19, 2011 through Jan 16, 2012

12/19/11	Start 45K cooldown of cryo plant
12/20/11	Start 45K wave in both RHIC rings
12/31/11	First liquid helium delivery, 1006B
01/07/12	Second liquid helium delivery, 1006B
01/14/12	Third liquid helium delivery, 1005R

6 to 8 MW – Jan 17, 2012 through Jan 22, 2012

01/17/12	Start 4K wave in Blue ring, Hi potting (3 days)
01/20/12	Estimate blue ring cold and stable, soak complete, ready for
	magnet powering.
01/20/12	Start 4K wave in Yellow ring, Hi potting (3 days)
01/21/12	Fourth liquid helium delivery
01/23/12	Estimate yellow ring cold and stable, soak complete, ready for
	magnet powering.

5 MW starting on Jan 23, 2012

01/23/12 Start T7 turbine

FY2012

Sept billed at \$70/MWhr actual cost \$42.86 -- \$438K added to bank Oct billed at \$60/MWhr actual cost \$62.80 -- \$45.5K withdrawn from bank

FY2012 Bank Total = \$392,563

FY	FY11 Rates		
Month	Original	Revised	As Billed
	\$/kWh	\$/kWh	\$/kWh
Oct-11	0.060		0.065
Nov-11	0.060		0.065
Dec-11	0.060		0.065
Jan-12	0.053		0.055
Feb-12	0.053		0.055
Mar-12	0.053		0.055
Apr-12	0.053		0.055
May-12	0.053		0.055
Jun-12	0.068		0.070
Jul-12	0.068		0.070
Aug-12	0.068		0.070
Sep-12	0.068		0.070

Cool-down from 50 K to 4 K	1 week	
Set-up mode 1 (p↑-p↑ at 100 GeV) Ramp-up mode 1 Data taking mode 1 with further ramp-up	1 week 2 week 5 weeks	(no dedicated time for experiments) (8 h/night for experiments)
Set-up mode 2 (p↑-p↑ at 250 GeV) Ramp-up mode 2 Data taking mode 2 with further ramp-up	½ week 1 week 7 weeks	(no dedicated time for experiments) (8 h/night for experiments)
Set-up mode 3 (U-U at 100 GeV/nucleon) Data taking mode 3 with further ramp-up	1 week 3 weeks	(no dedicated time for experiments)
Warm-up	½ week	

Run 12 projection for $\sqrt{s} = 500$ GeV pp

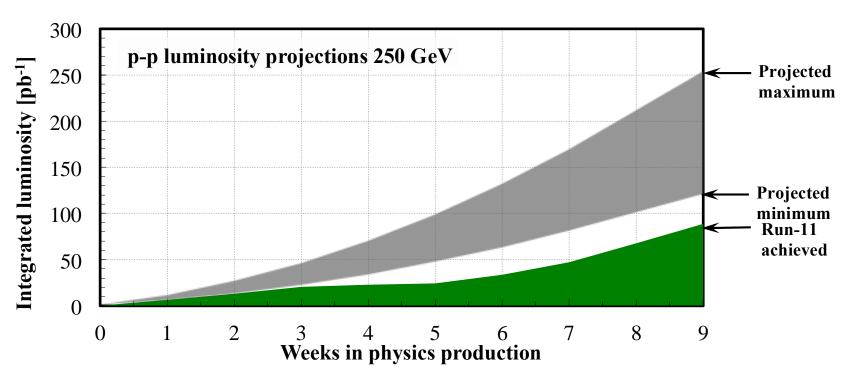


Figure 4: Projected minimum and maximum integrated luminosities for polarized proton collisions at 250 GeV beam energy, assuming linear weekly luminosity ramp-up in 8 weeks. An average store polarization between 45 and 50% is expected.

Run 12 projection for \sqrt{s} = 193 GeV/n UU

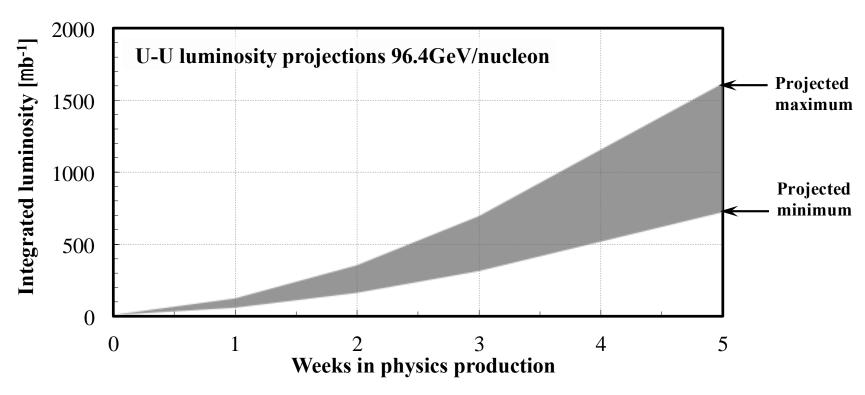


Figure 5: Projected minimum and maximum integrated luminosities for uranium-uranium at 96.4 GeV/nucleon, assuming linear weekly luminosity ramp-up in 48 weeks.

Run 12 projection for $\sqrt{s} = 200 \text{ GeV/n CuAu}$

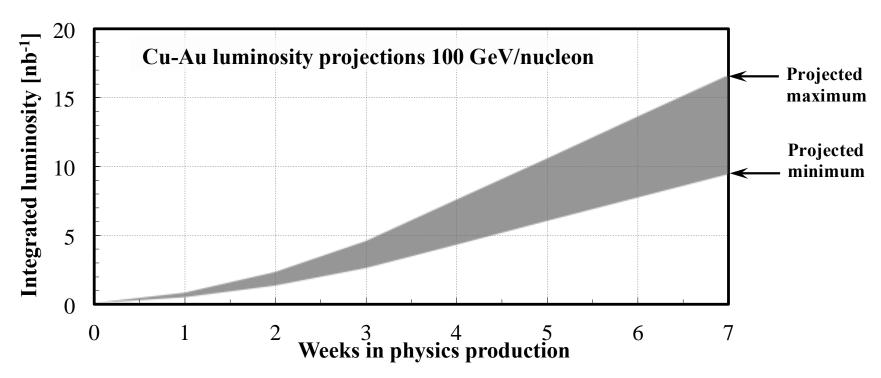


Figure 6: Projected minimum and maximum integrated luminosities for copper-gold collisions at 100 GeV/nucleon beam energy, assuming linear weekly luminosity ramp-up in 4 weeks.